A Framework for Wave-to-Wire Simulation of Wave Energy Converter for Autonomous Underwater Vehicle Recharging

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Objective

Develop a coupled wave energy converter (WEC), dock and AUV hydrodynamics, AUV navigation, and power tracking modeling framework to simulate and analyze AUV recharging using marine energy. Specifically:

1) A coupled WEC-AUV dock hydrodynamic model will be solved for analyzing the dynamic responses of the system and estimating the power output.

2) Total AUV thrusters' force can be obtained from an AUV navigation algorithm using the resulting dock dynamic responses from the hydrodynamic model.

3) The WEC and AUV battery levels will be predicted using a power model based on WEC power output estimation and AUV motion.

Modeling Framework
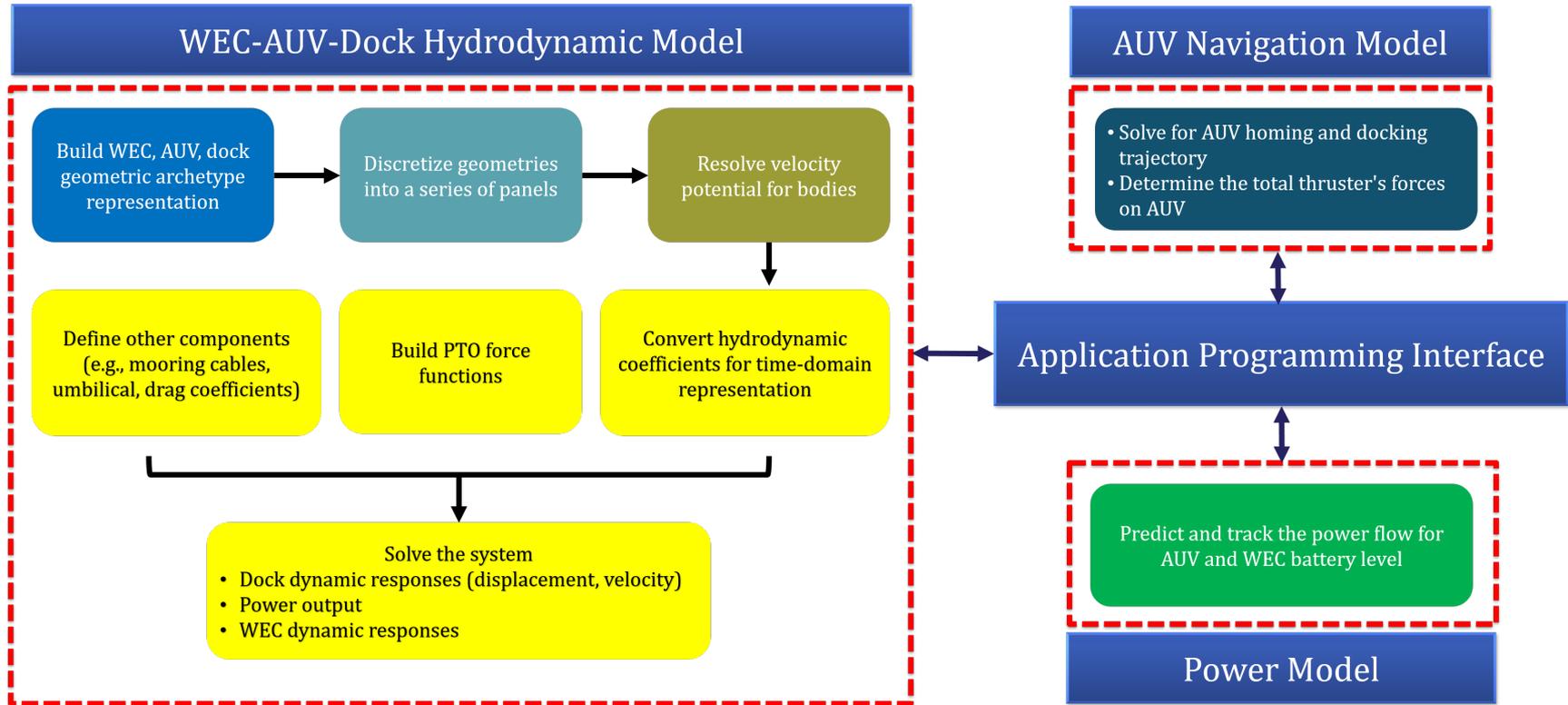
Hydrodynamic Modeling Methodology

Time-domain hydrodynamic formulation:

$$m\ddot{X} = F_{exc}(t) + F_{rad}(t) + F_B(t) + F_{PTO}(t) + F_m(t) + F_v(t)$$

m: mass matrix

$\ddot{X}$: acceleration vector of the device

$F_{exc}(t)$: wave excitation force

$F_{rad}(t)$: wave radiation force

$F_B(t)$: net buoyancy restoring force

$F_{PTO}(t)$: power-take-off (PTO) force

$F_m(t)$: mooring force

$F_v(t)$: linear and/or quadratic viscous force

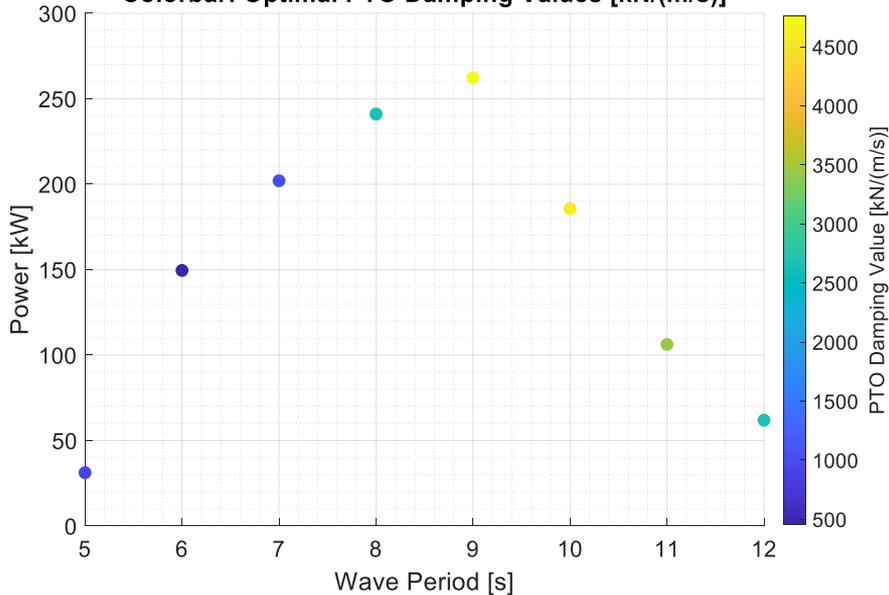Note: $F_{exc}(t)$, $F_{rad}(t)$, and $F_B(t)$ are calculated using hydrodynamic coefficients obtained from the frequency domain boundary-element solver.

WEC, AUV, and Dock Hydrodynamic Modeling

LUPA
Physical Model

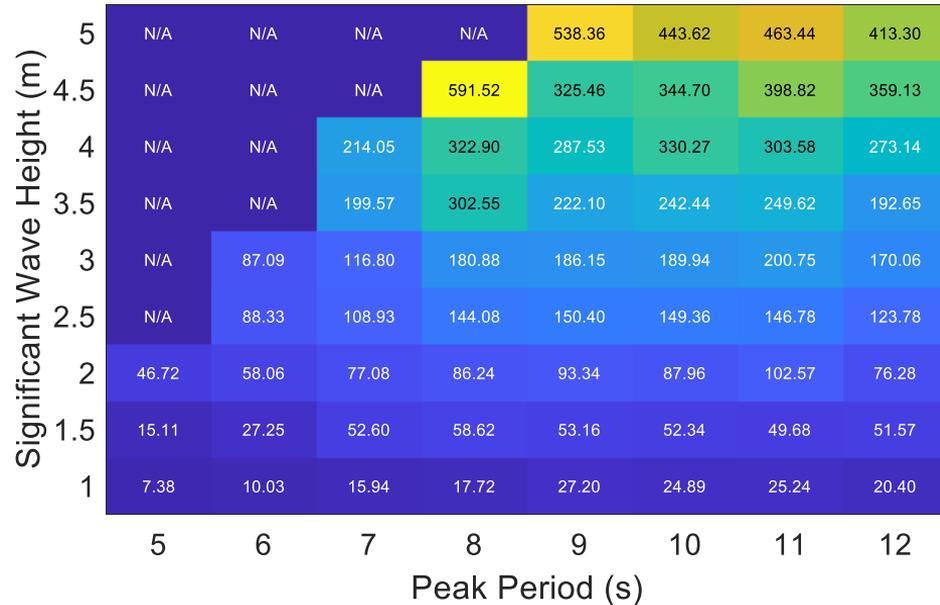**Validation**

LUPA Lab-Scale
PDS Model

Scale to Practical

20 Times to The Lab-Scale
PDS Model
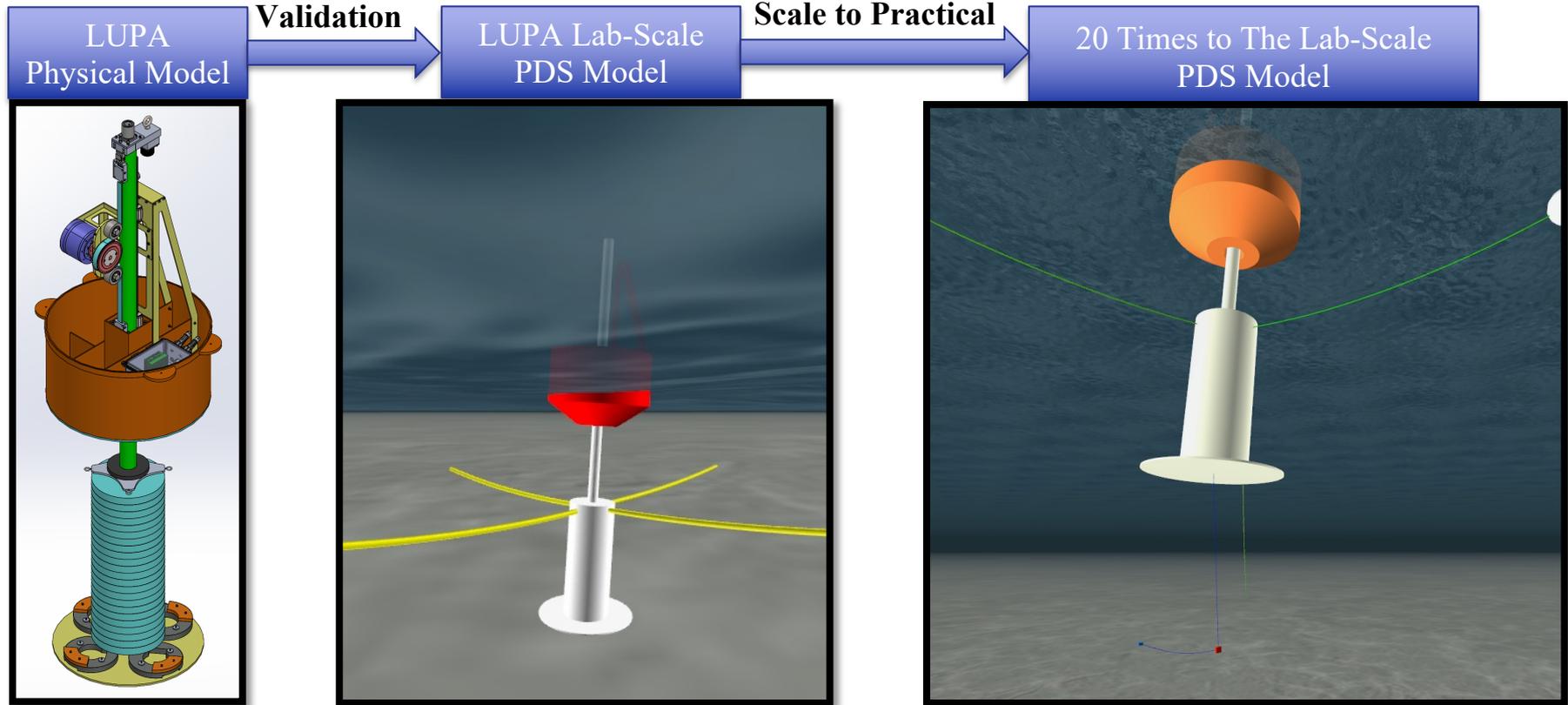
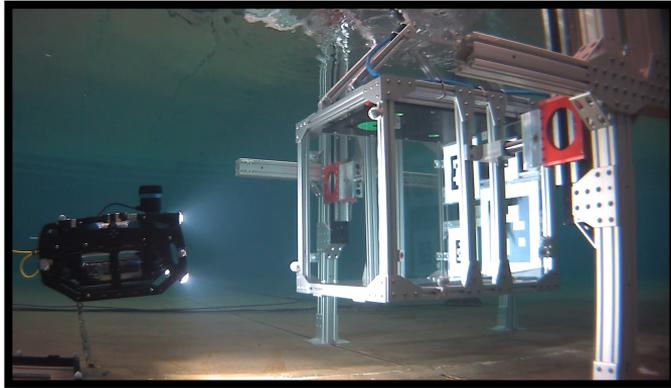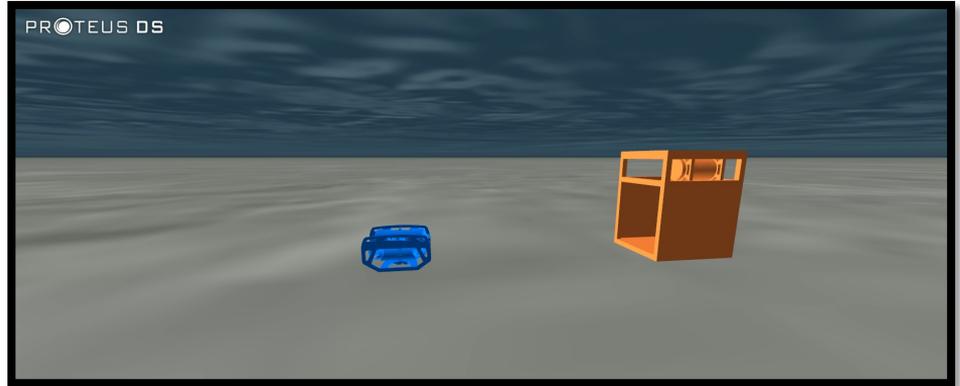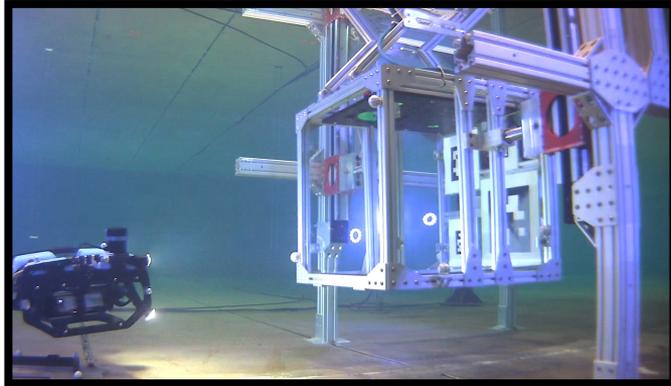# WEC Hydrodynamic Analysis

Regular wave optimal damping values for H=1.75 m
Colorbar: Optimal PTO Damping Values [kN/(m/s)]

Power Matrix (kW)

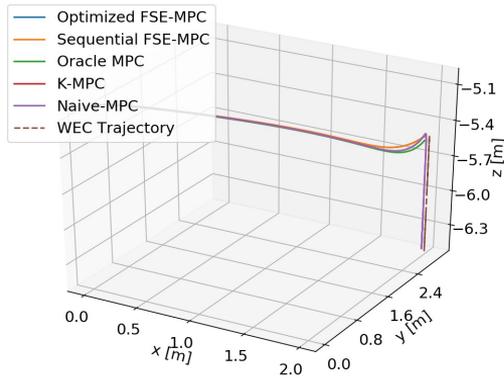| Significant Wave Height (m) \ Peak Period (s)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	538.36	443.62	463.44	413.30
4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	591.52	325.46	344.70	398.82	359.13
4	N/A	N/A	214.05	322.90	287.53	330.27	303.58	273.14
3.5	N/A	N/A	199.57	302.55	222.10	242.44	249.62	192.65
3	N/A	87.09	116.80	180.88	186.15	189.94	200.75	170.06
2.5	N/A	88.33	108.93	144.08	150.40	149.36	146.78	123.78
2	46.72	58.06	77.08	86.24	93.34	87.96	102.57	76.28
1.5	15.11	27.25	52.60	58.62	53.16	52.34	49.68	51.57
1	7.38	10.03	15.94	17.72	27.20	24.89	25.24	20.40

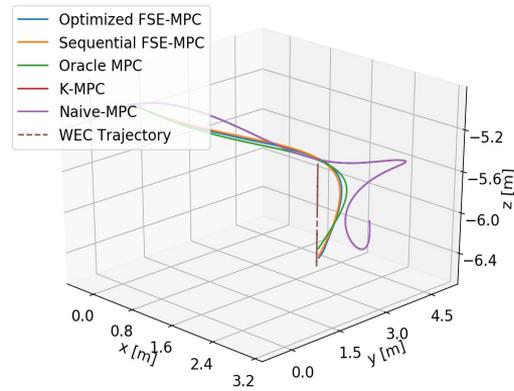# AUV Docking Hydrodynamic Model
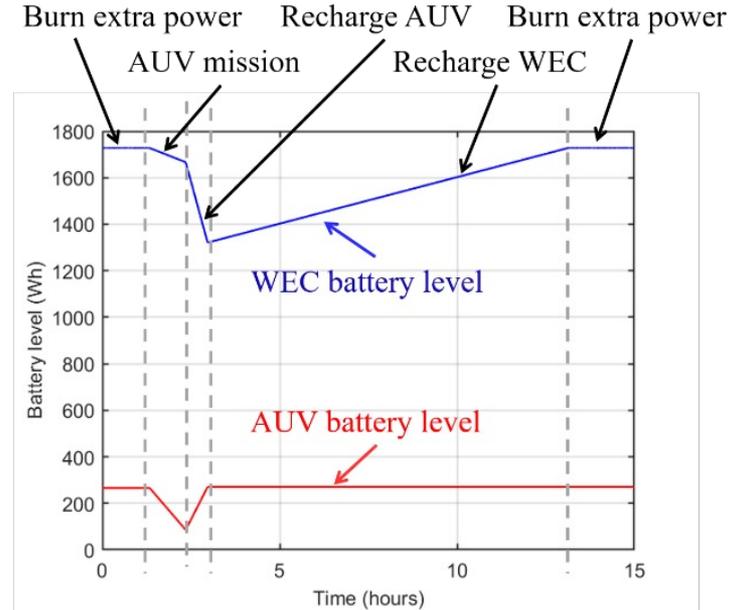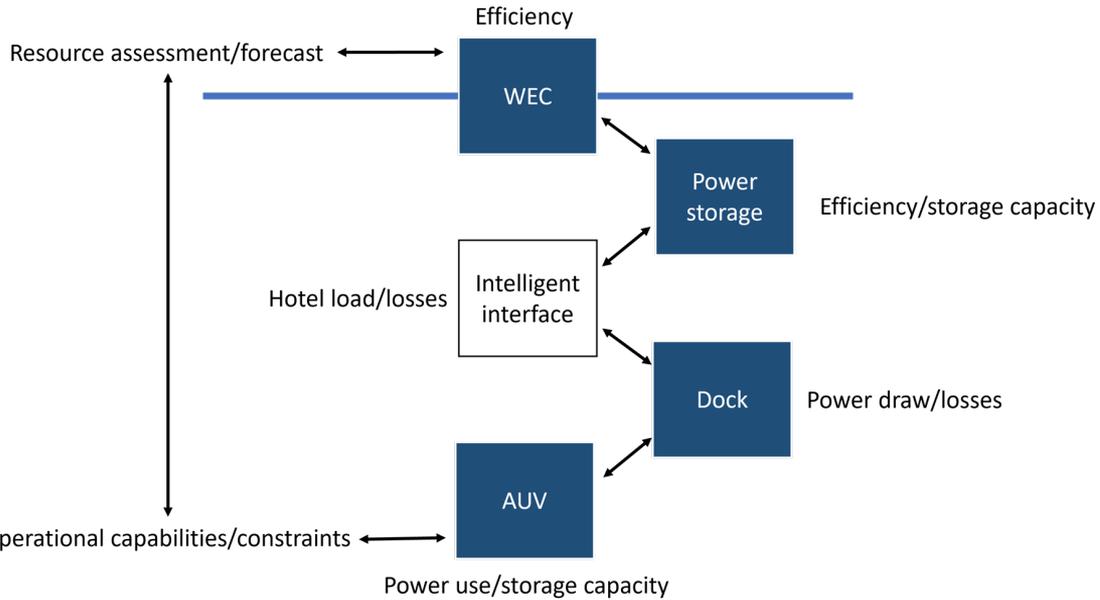
AUV Navigation Model

Flow Field: Double-Gyre

Flow Field: y=2m/s

Travel Time
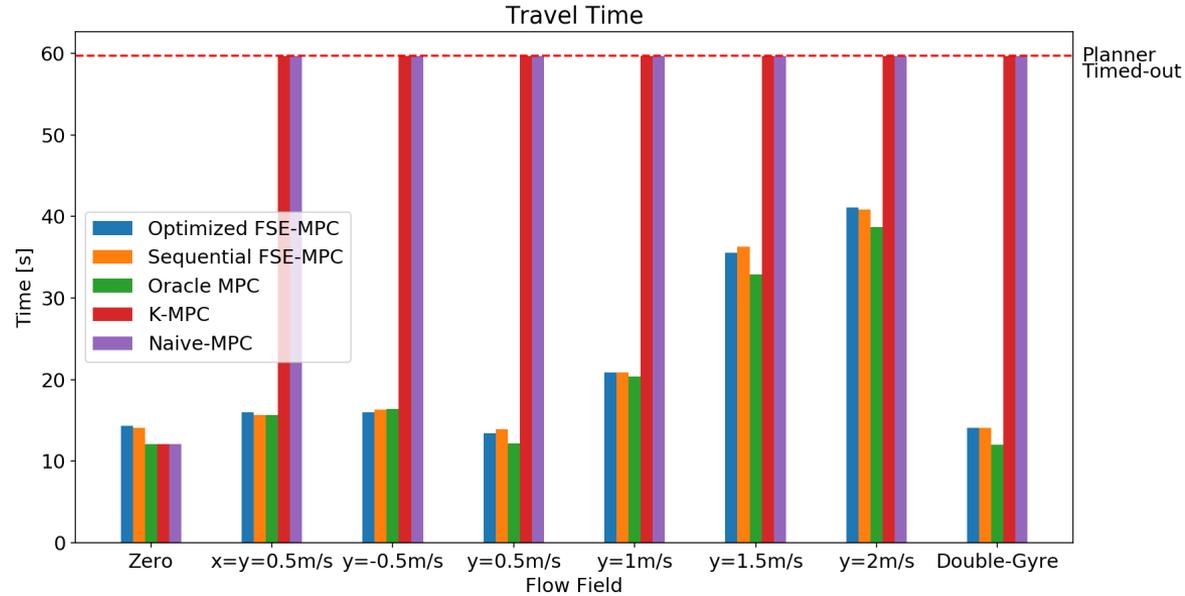
Power Model

Thank you for listening

Questions …