

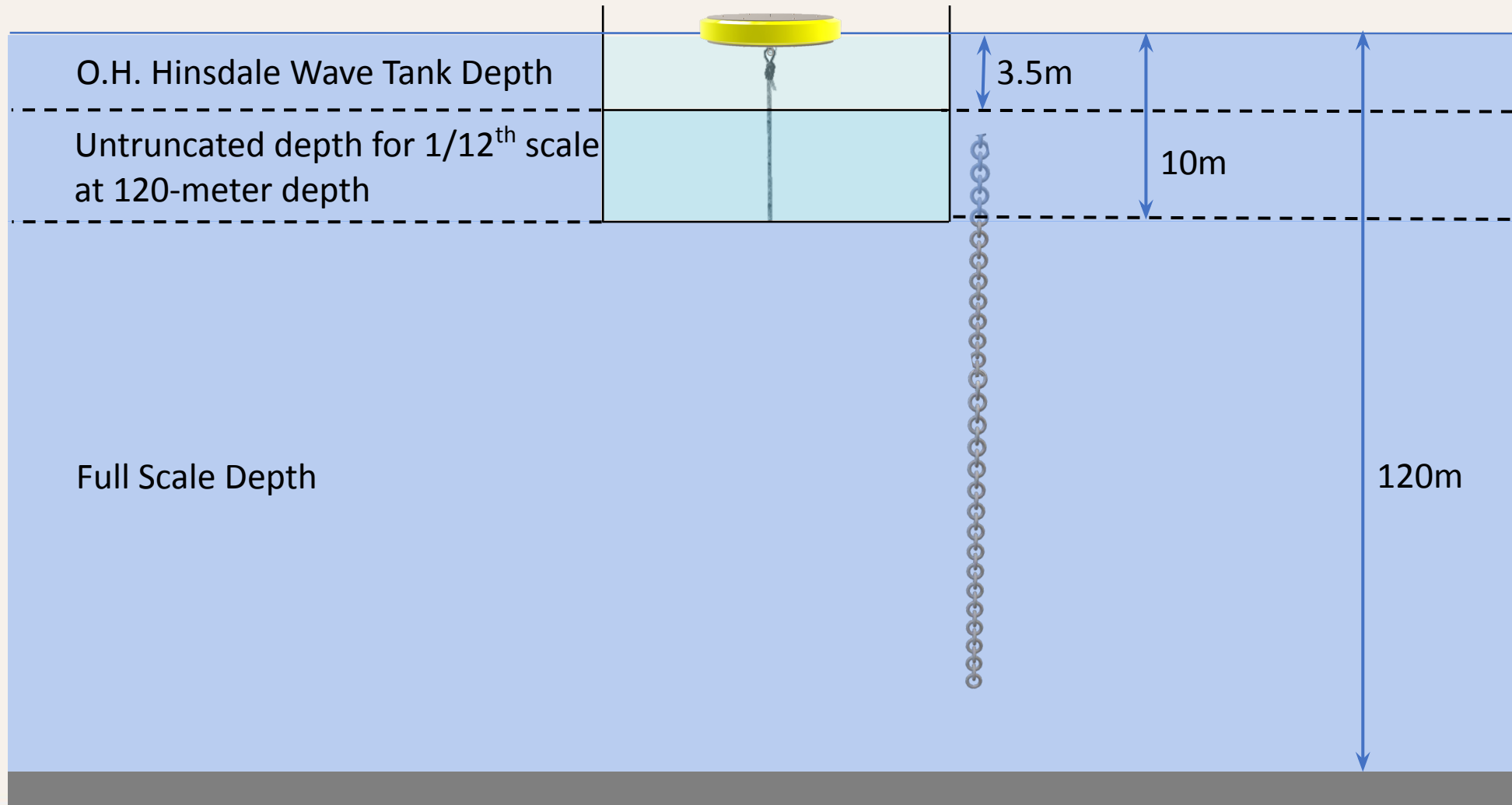


# A systematic approach to developing real-time hybrid simulation capability for wave tank testing

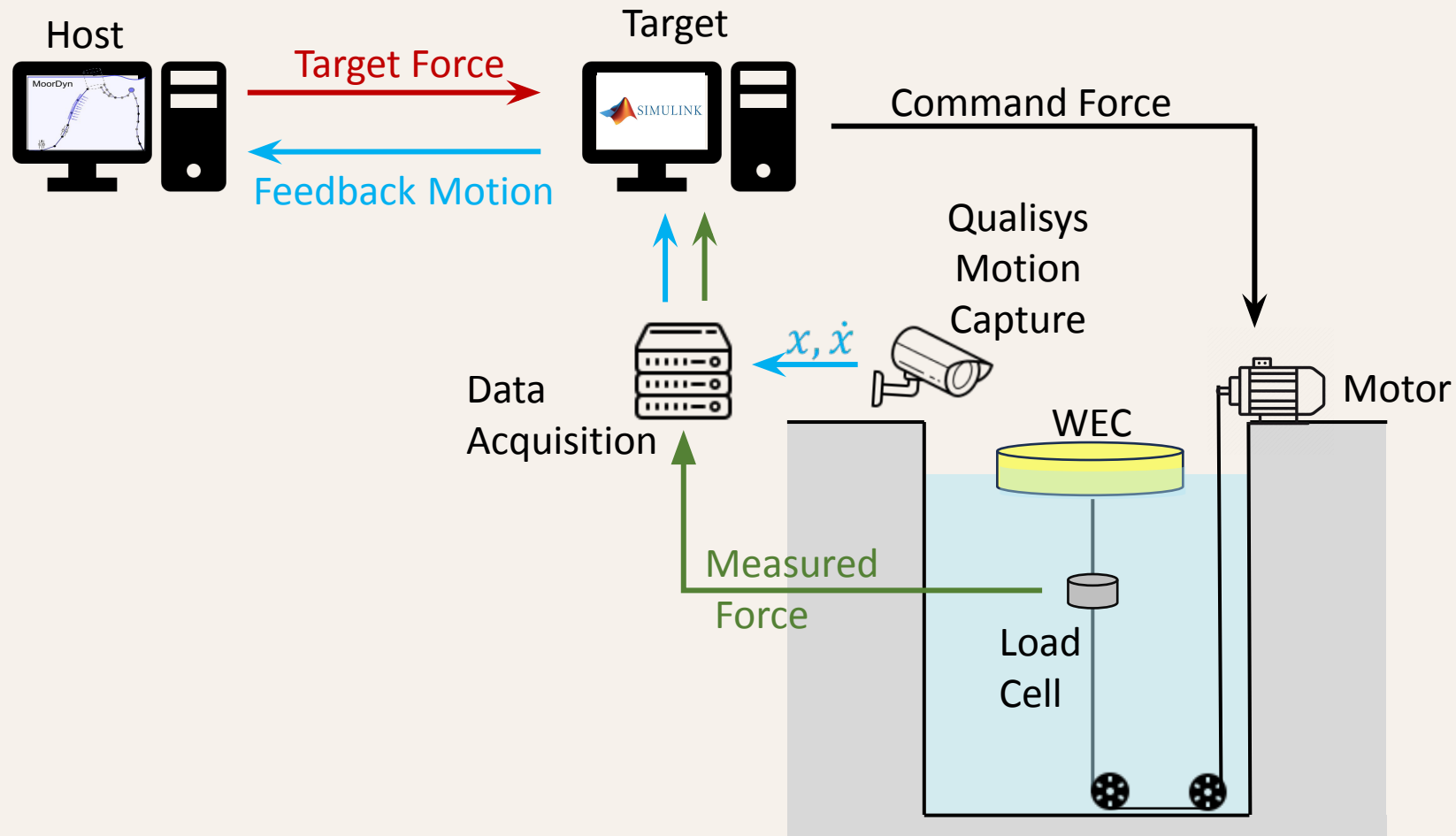
Abilyn McConnell, Elaine Liu, Bret Bosma, Barbara Simpson, Bryson  
Robertson



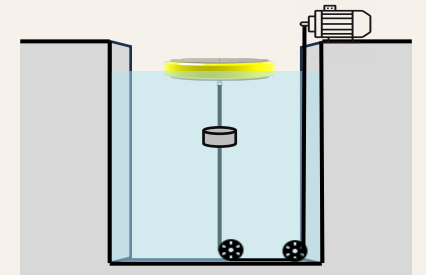
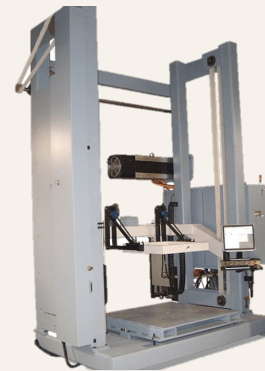
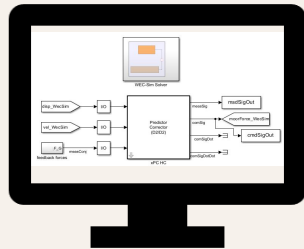
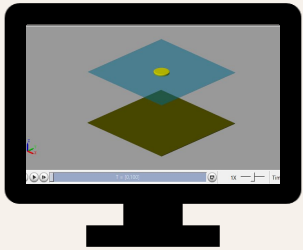
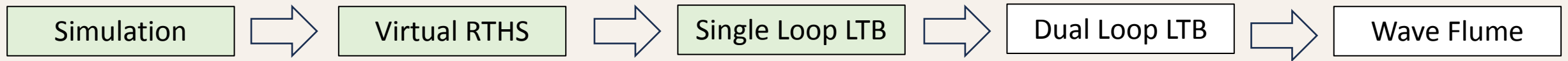
# Motivation



# Brief overview of real-time hybrid simulation (RTHS)



# Approach to developing RTHS for WEC mooring



# WEC-Sim model

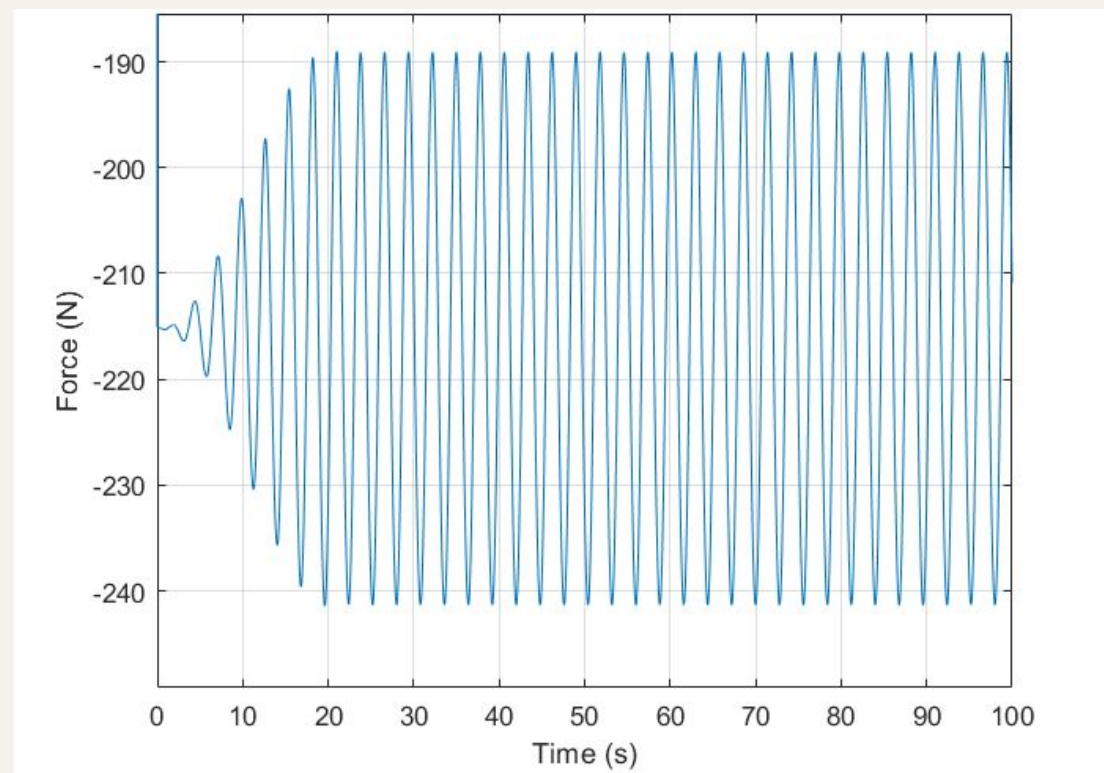
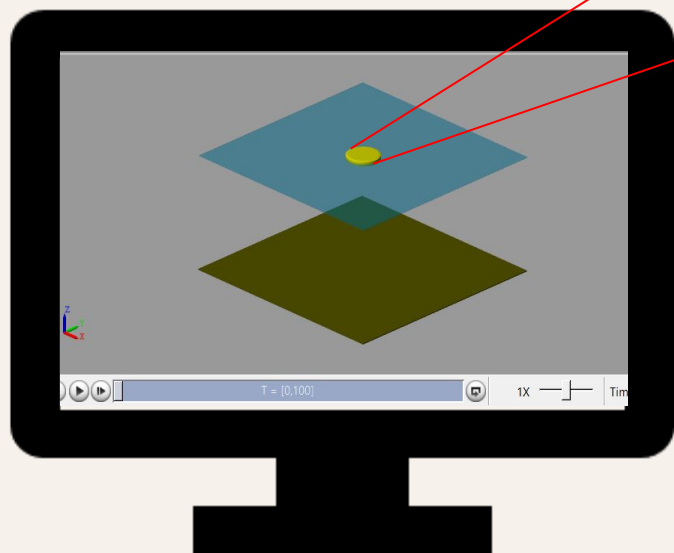


SubWEC

Ø 1 meter

Period 2.8 seconds

Wave height 0.3 meters



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



Single Loop LTB

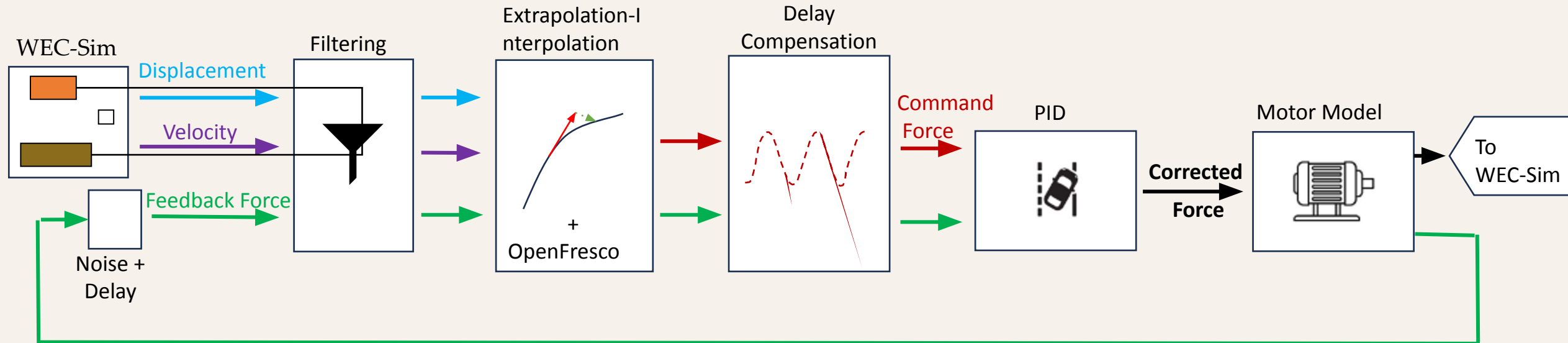


Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

# Virtual loop



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



Single Loop LTB

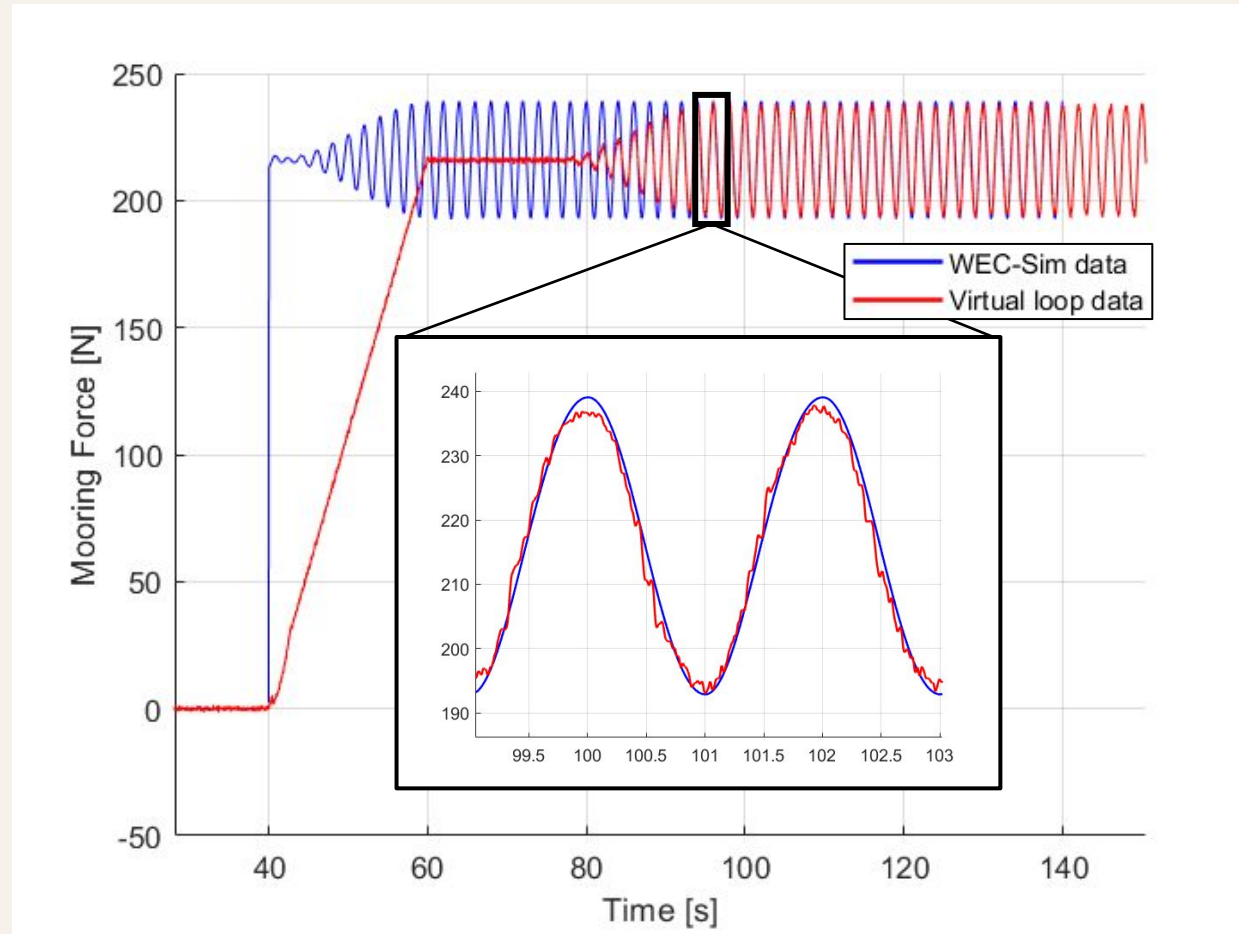


Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

# Virtual loop results



Simulation



**Virtual RTHS**



Single Loop LTB

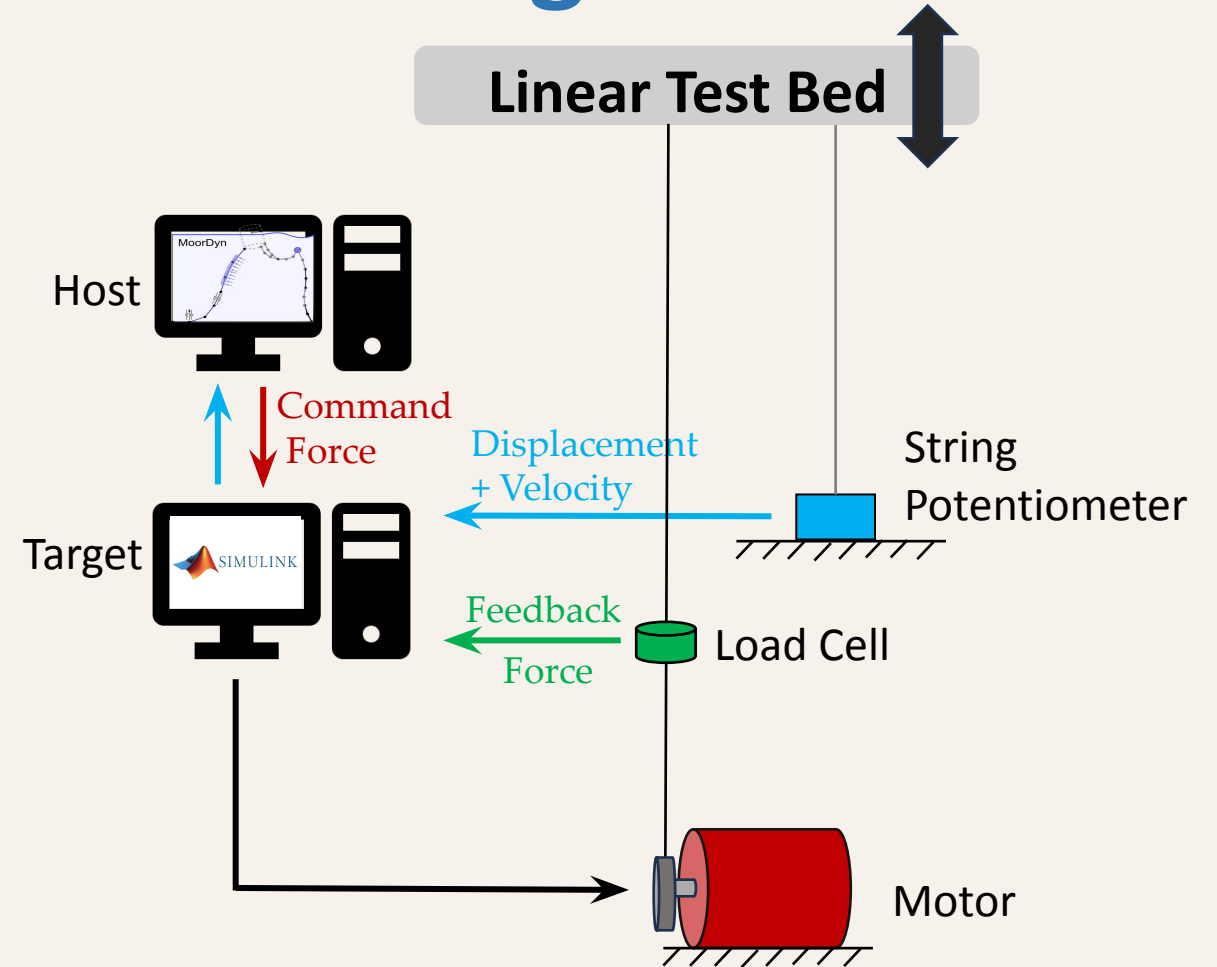


Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

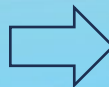
# Single-loop linear test bed testing



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



Single Loop LTB



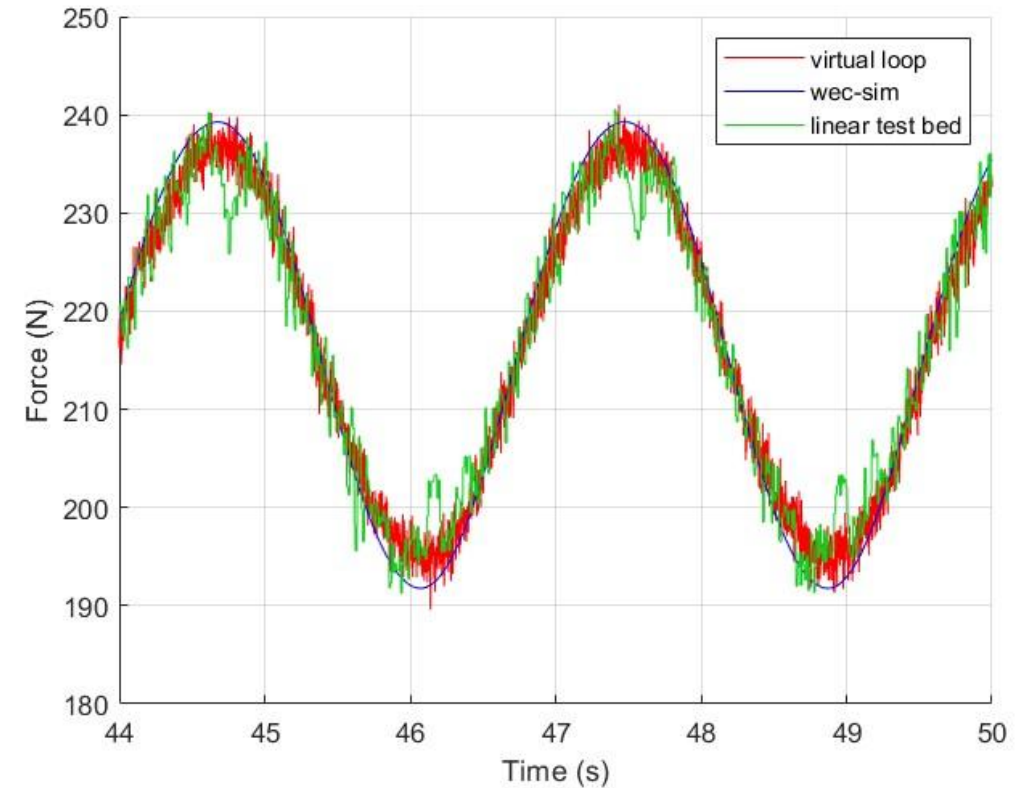
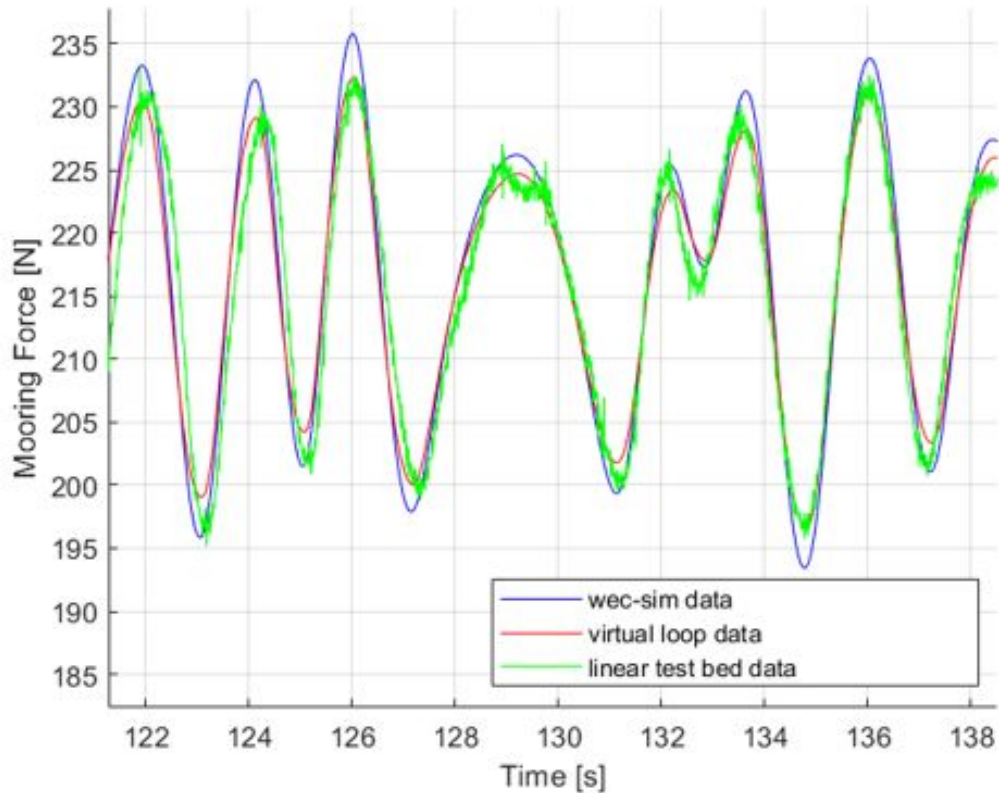
Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume



# Single-loop linear test bed testing results



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



**Single Loop LTB**

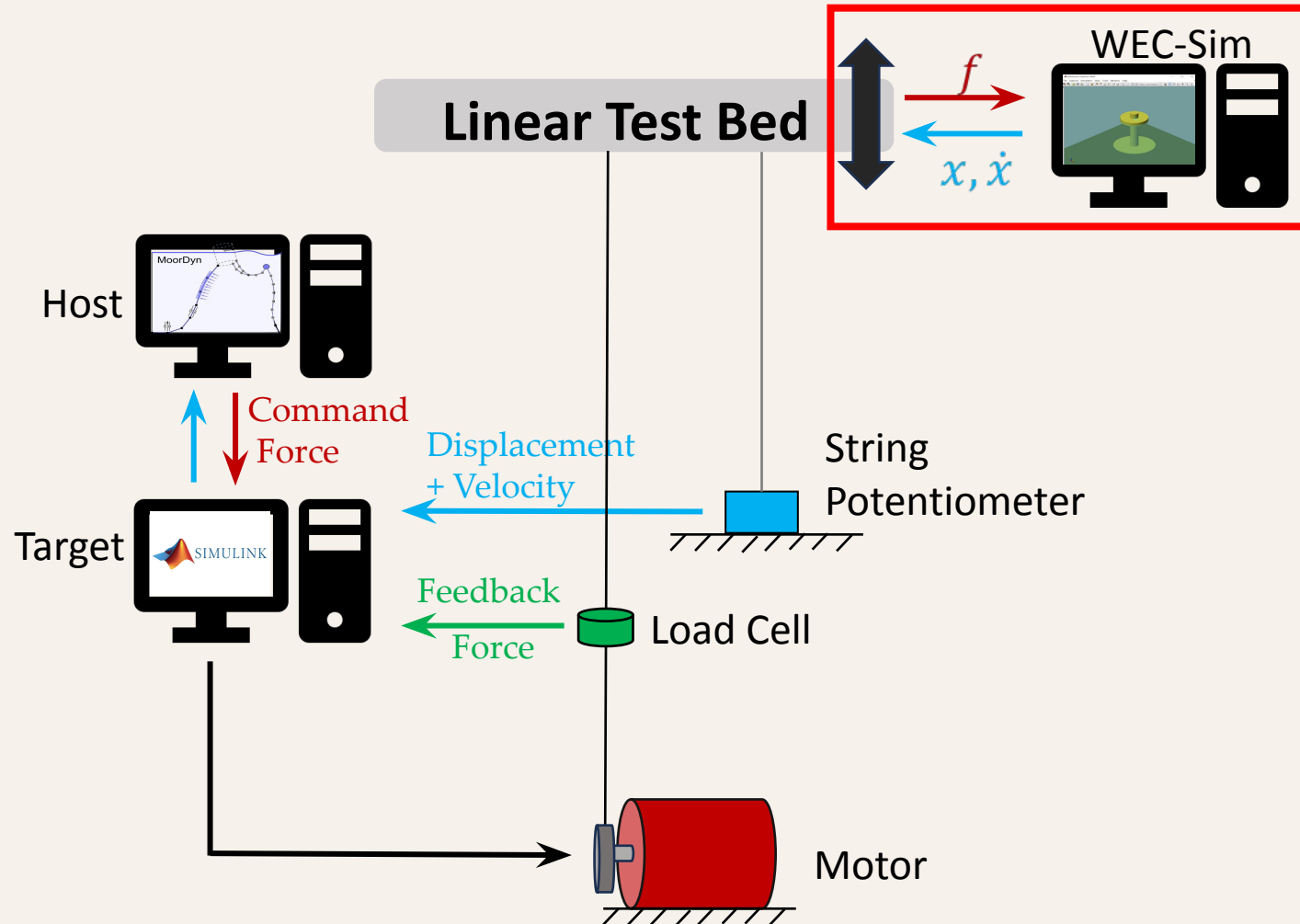


Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

# Dual-loop linear test bed testing



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



Single Loop LTB

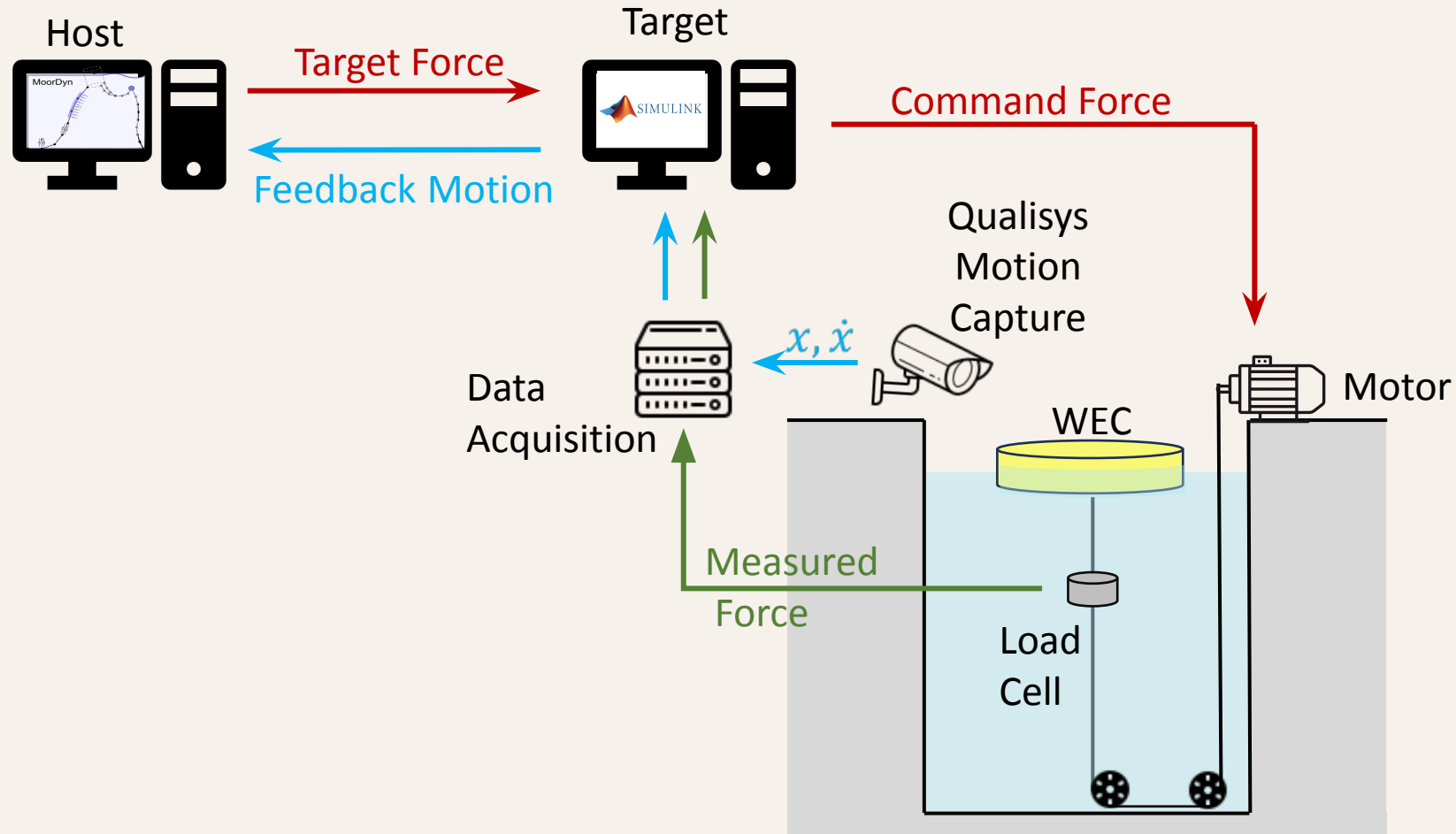


Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

# Wave flume testing



Simulation



Virtual RTHS



Single Loop LTB



Dual Loop LTB



Wave Flume

# Next steps and key takeaways



- Dual-loop testing – August 15-29
- Wave flume testing – November 17-December 5



- Virtual loop and linear test bed tests help isolate and address issues in low-cost, low-stakes environment.
- Physical testing reveals practical limitations not apparent in virtual RTHS (noise, drift, etc.).
- Sensor noise and filter delay are the primary challenges in real-world tests.

# Questions



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