



Cybersecurity for Marine Renewable Energy Systems

2/18/2020

Marine Energy Council Webinar



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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Energy Efficiency &
Renewable Energy

DOE's Strategy for Energy Sector Cybersecurity

“...energy sector cybersecurity is imperative for national security and economic prosperity.”

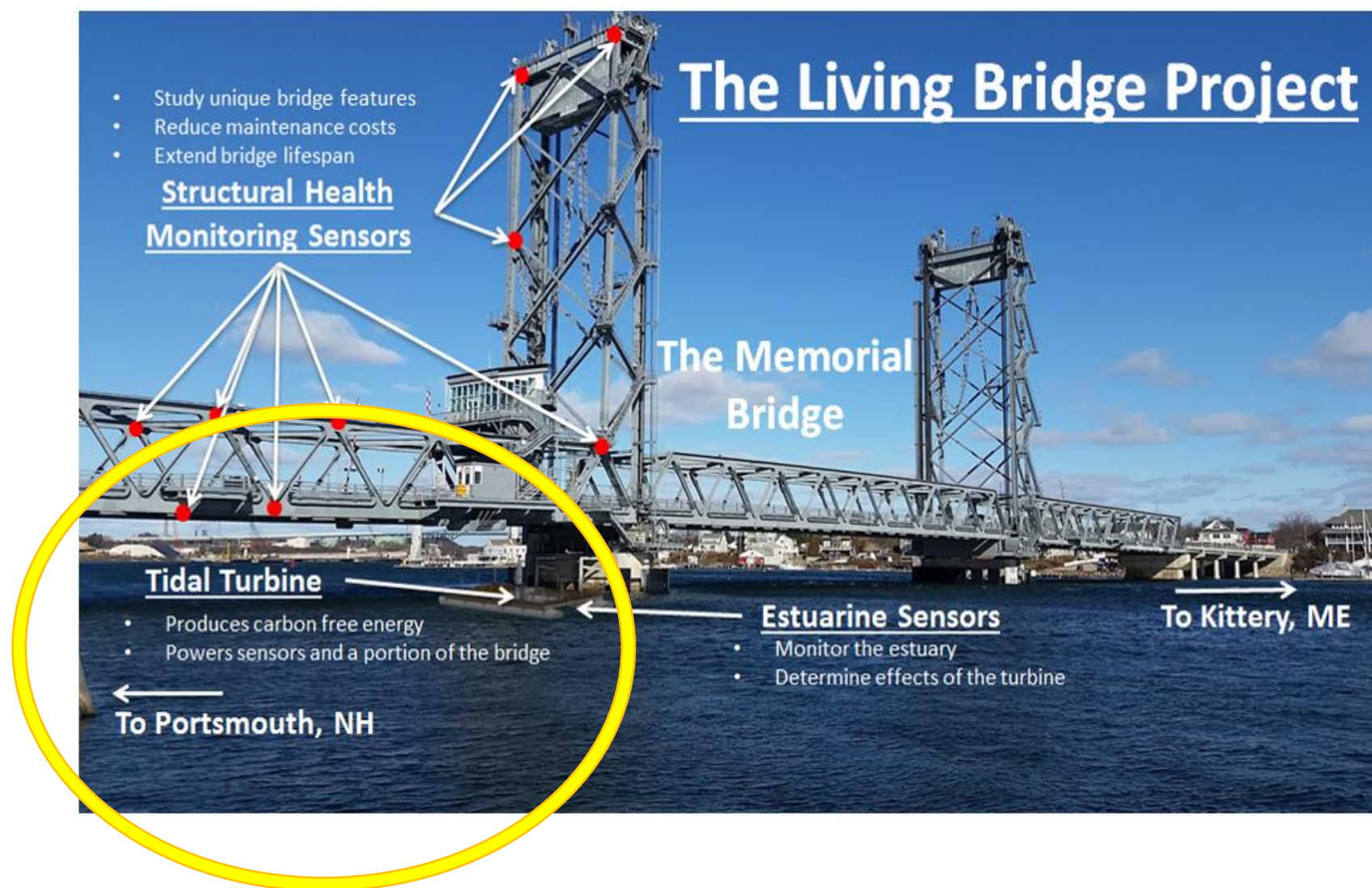
- Bruce J. Walker, Assistant Secretary
Office of Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability

1 Strengthen today's cyber systems and risk management capabilities

2 Develop innovative solutions for tomorrow's inherently secure and resilient systems

Securing Marine Renewable Energy (MRE) Systems from Cyber Attacks Improves Resiliency

Goal:
Incorporate cybersecurity into design and operations of MRE systems and end-use applications





Seeks to:

- **Understand the power requirement** of emerging coastal and maritime markets
- **Advance technologies** that could integrate MRE
- **Relieve power constraints**
- **Promote economic growth**



Marine Energy Industry Drivers

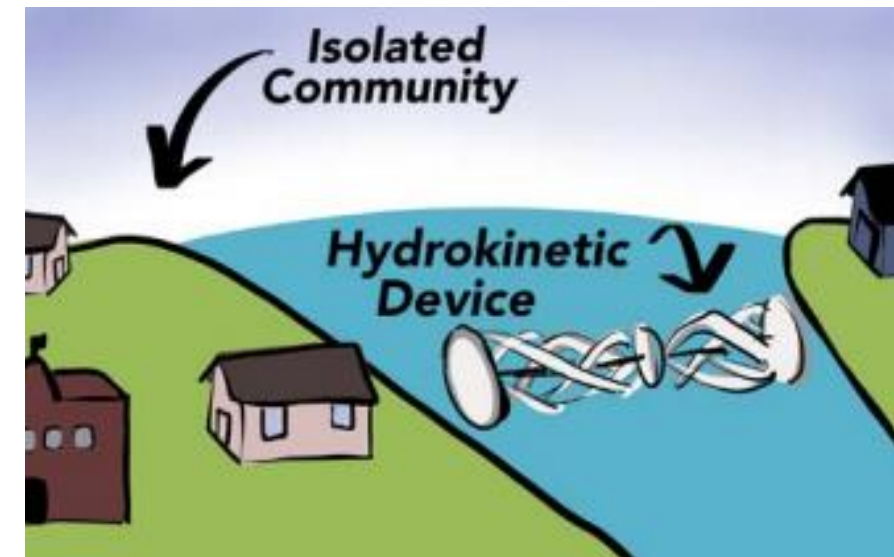
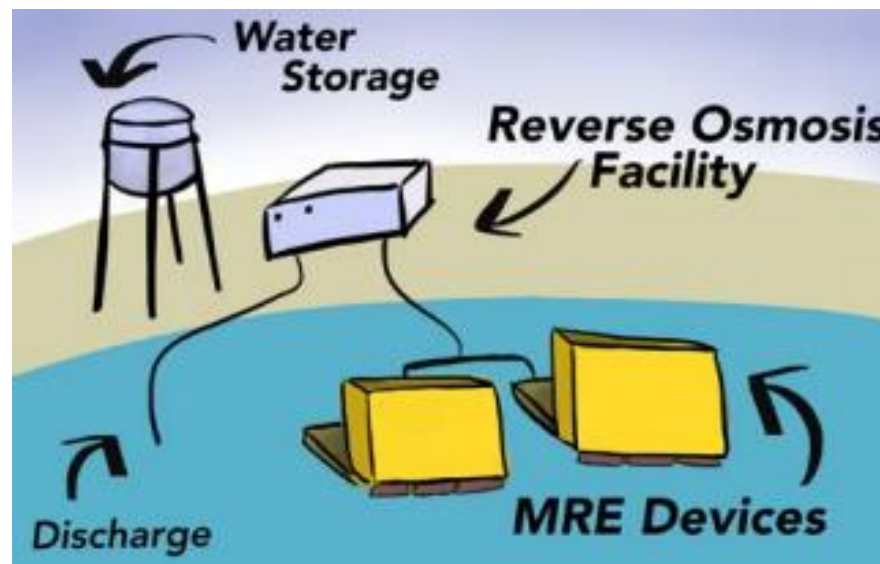
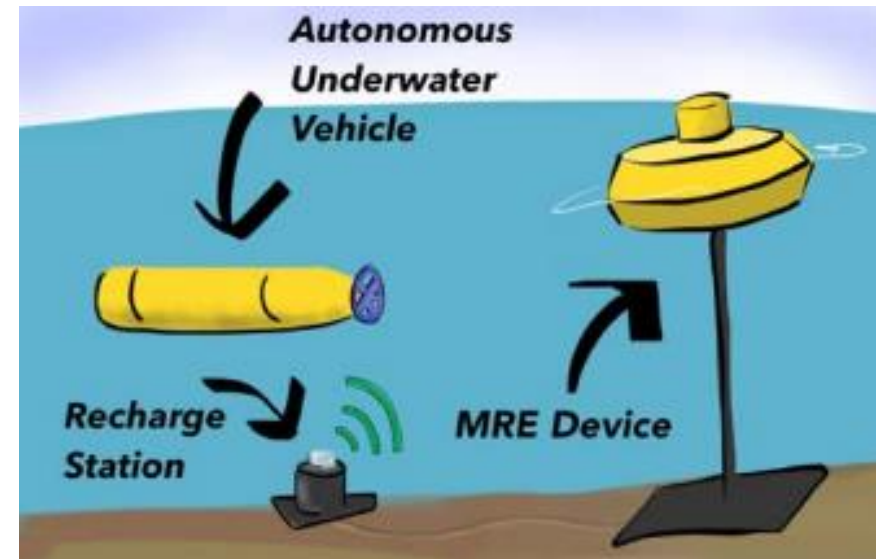
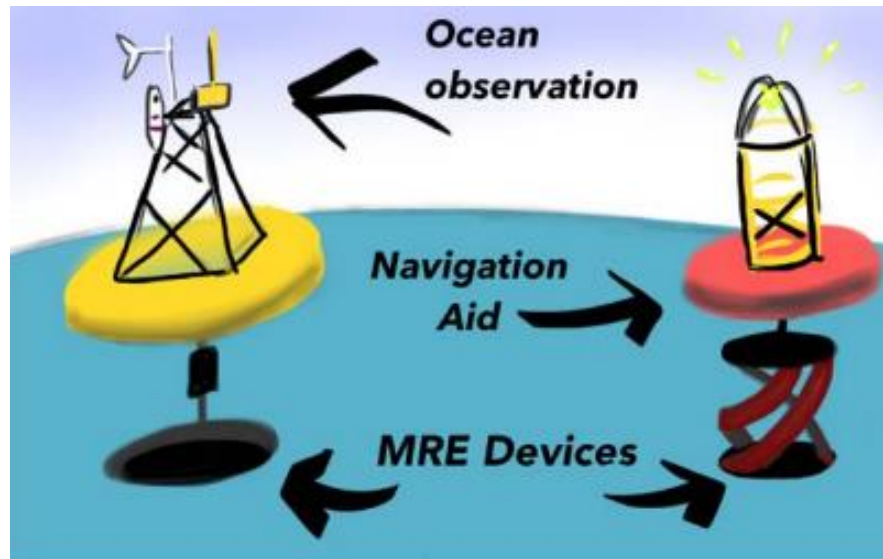
Increased technology advancement

Accelerated MRE development

Increased cyber risk

Severity of cyber attack depends on MRE end use

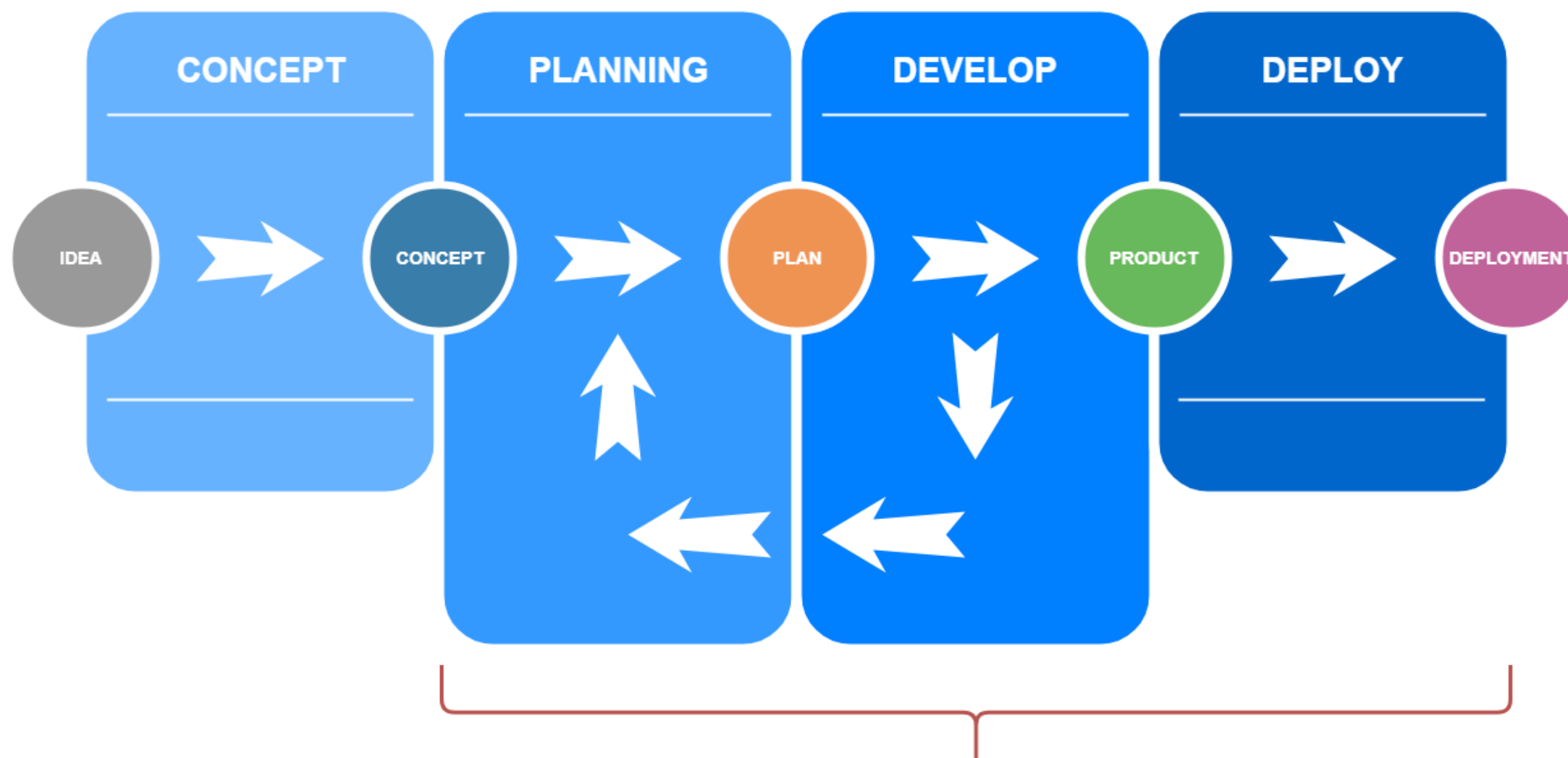
Impact of Cyber Attack Depends on MRE End Use



Photos courtesy of Molly Gear of PNNL

Cybersecurity Should Be Implemented Within the Development Cycle

MRE Development Stages



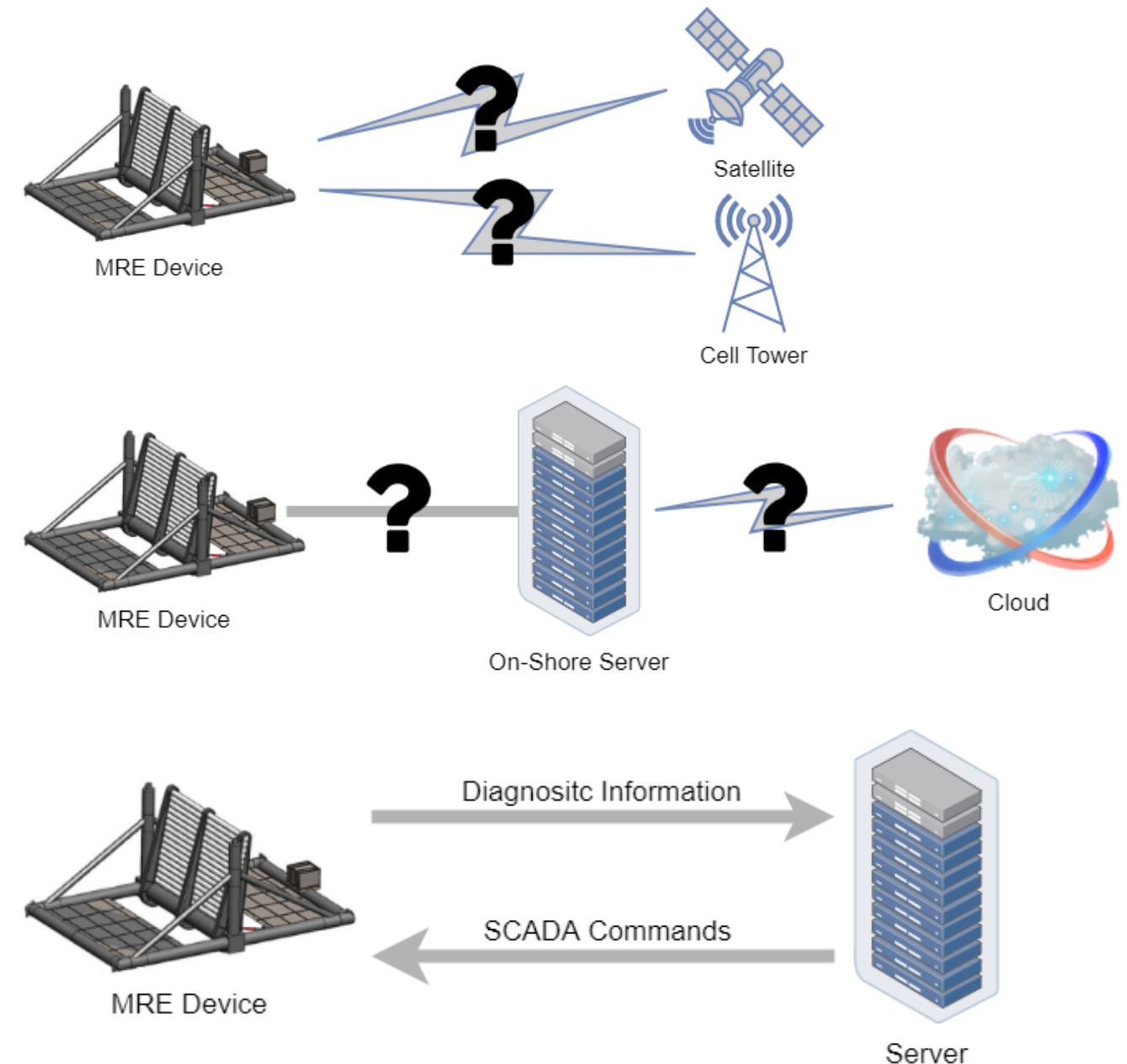
Cybersecurity Implementation

MRE System Operational and Communication Knowledge Gaps

- Wireless networking systems? What kind?
 - ✓ Satellite?
 - ✓ Cell tower?
 - ✓ Short-wave Radio-frequency?

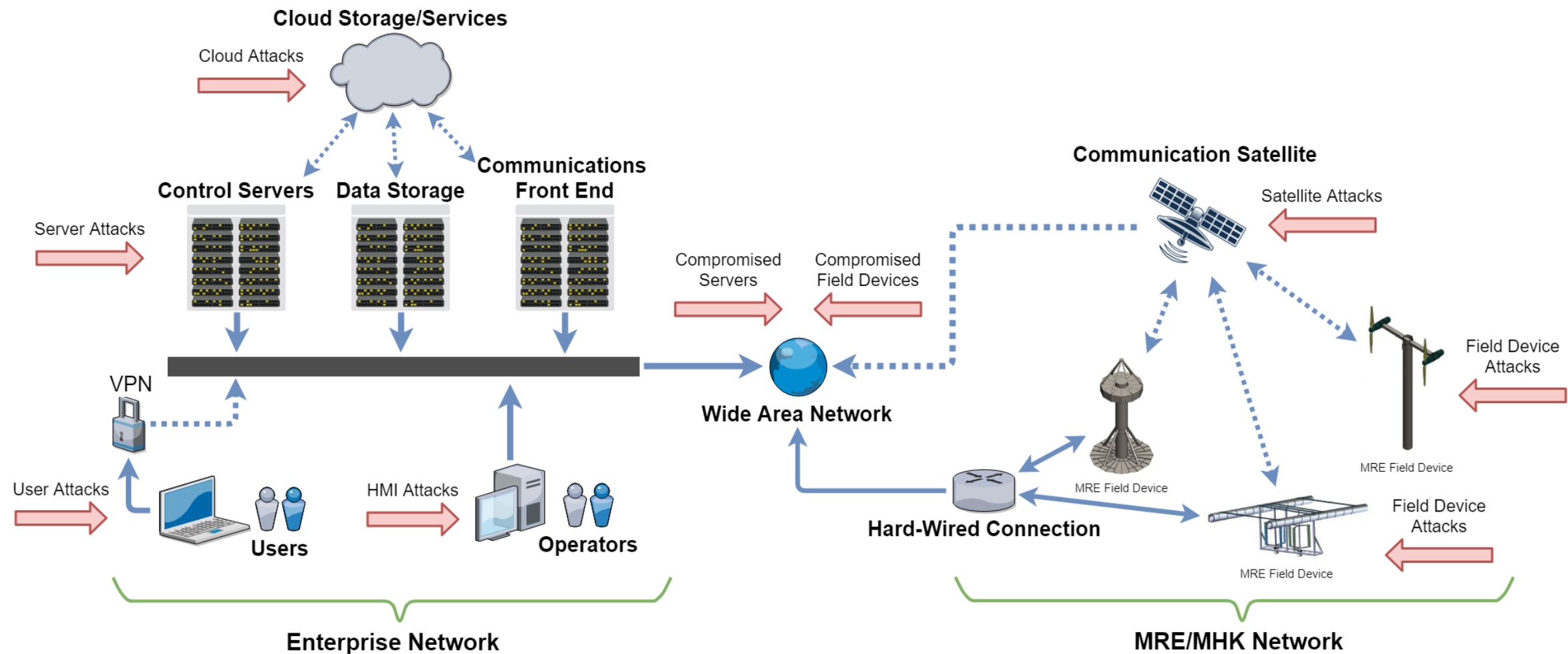
- Wired networking to shore? What next?
 - ✓ Delivered to Cloud?
 - ✓ Delivered to End-User systems?
 - ✓ Any in-between steps?

- Type of data being communicated?
 - ✓ Onboard machine status?
 - ✓ Weather and temperature reports?
 - ✓ Active braking or SCADA commands?



Threat Actors Attack Vulnerabilities in IT/OT System Configurations and Operational Processes

Example Network Architecture and Communication Methods



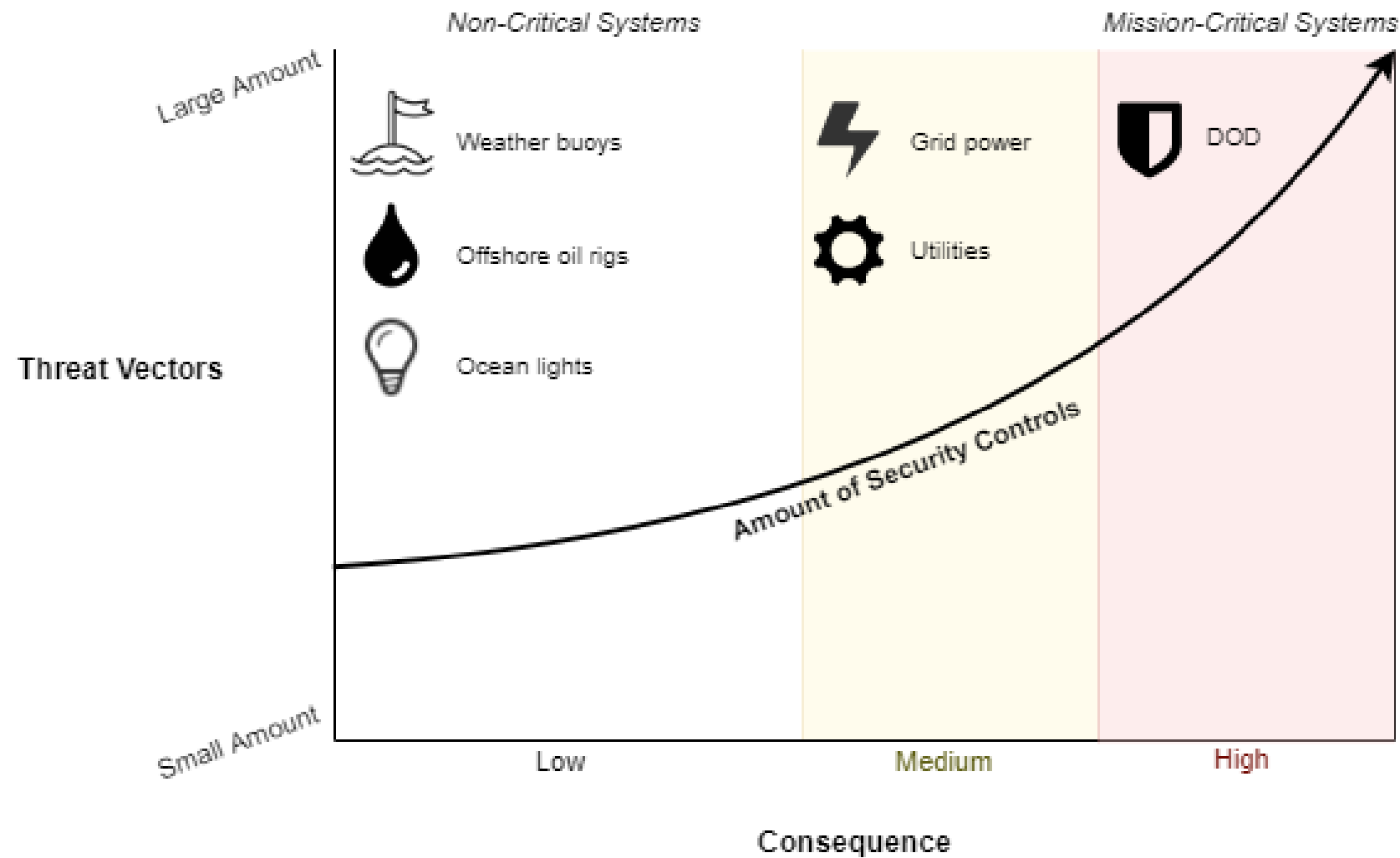
Data collected from developers will be handled as Business Sensitive/Official Use Only

Results of Request for Information (RFI)

- Types of Applications/Markets
 - Large Scale/Moderate Scale Grid power
 - Commercial power/recreational platform
 - Power for underwater vehicles/devices
- General System and Network Architecture
 - Programmable Logic Controllers (monitoring, diagnostics, data collection)
 - Wireless connection or Local Area Networks (maintenance, remote monitoring/reporting, equipment diagnostic data)
 - Cloud-based data storage
 - Satellite communication
- Current Cybersecurity Considerations
 - Hardware firewall
 - Virtual Private Networks
 - Hardware and Software Access/Account/Session Management
 - Intrusion Detection

Focus 1 – Identify Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities

Examples

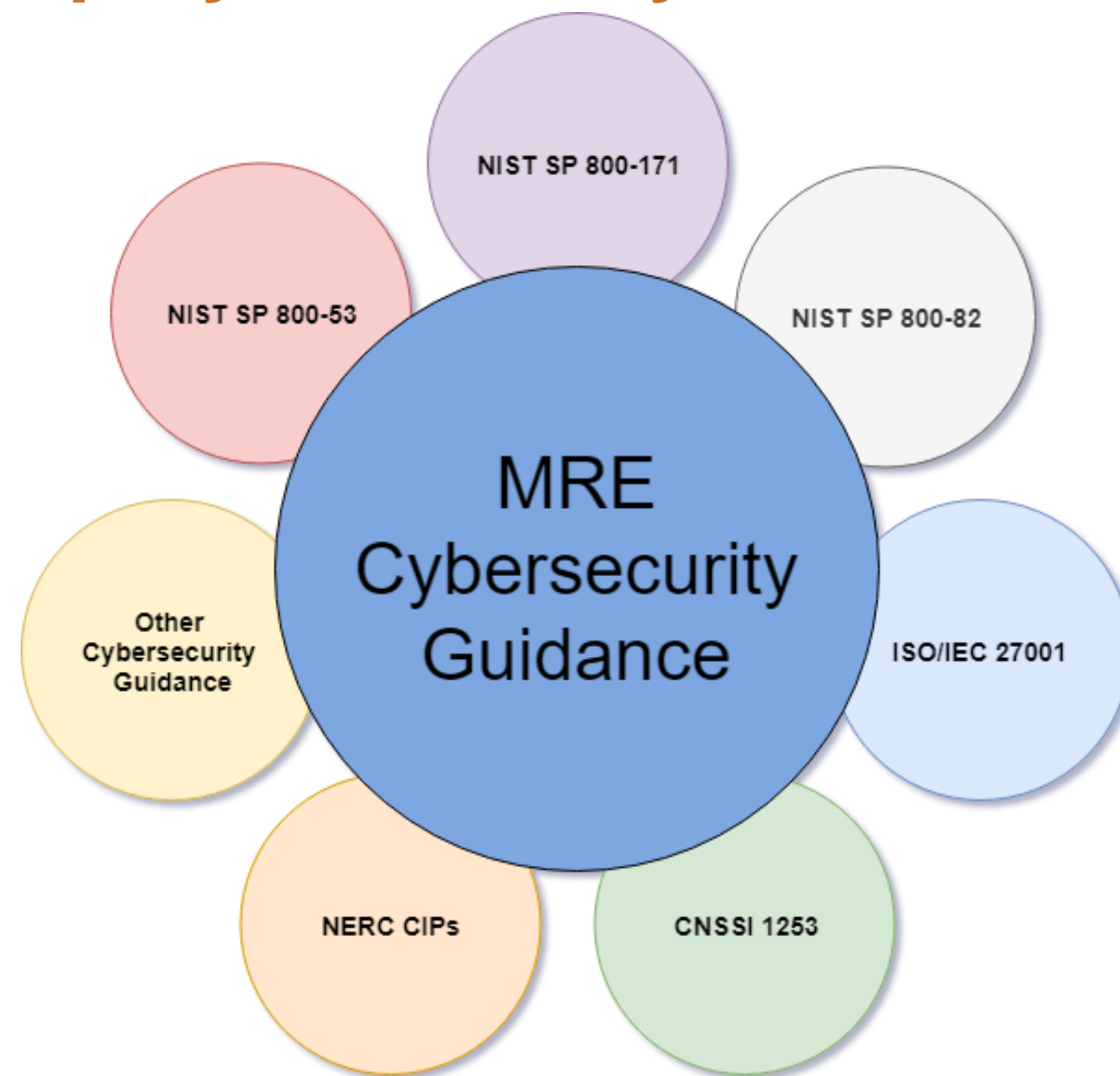
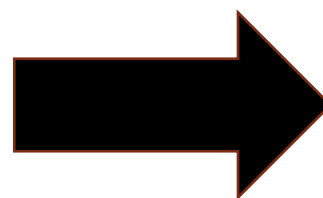


Cybersecurity Risk = Probability x Consequence

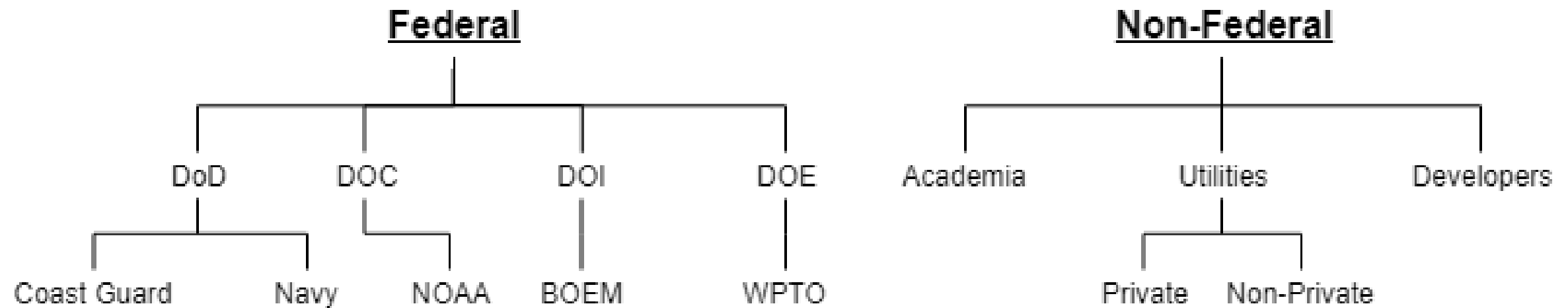
Cybersecurity Threat Analysis

- System –based approach
 - Knowledge of IT/OT networks and architectures (e.g., operational and enterprise)
 - Identify cyber vulnerabilities with those systems
- Threat-Based approach
 - Reviewed MITRE ATT&CK Matrix for Enterprise and Industrial Control Systems
 - Identified adversary tactics that MRE systems may potentially experience
 - Determined mitigating techniques for the tactics

Focus 2 – Develop Cybersecurity Guidance



Cybersecurity requirements are mandated by the governance for Different End Users.



BOEM = Bureau of Ocean Energy Management
DOC = Department of Commerce
DoD = Department of Defense
DOE = Department of Energy
DOI = Department of Interior
NOAA = National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
WPTO = Water Power Technologies Office

Guidance Identifies Security Controls Commensurate with Risk (Low, Moderate, High)

Cybersecurity Function	LOW	MODERATE	HIGH
Identify (ID)	X	X	X
ID-1	X	X	X
ID-2		X	X
ID-3, etc.			X
Protect (PR)	X	X	X
PR-1	X	X	X
PR-2		X	X
PR-3, etc.			X
Detect (DE)	X	X	X
DE-1	X	X	X
DE-2		X	X
DE-3, etc.			X
Etc.	X	X	X
	X	X	X
		X	X
			X



Thank you

For more information please contact:

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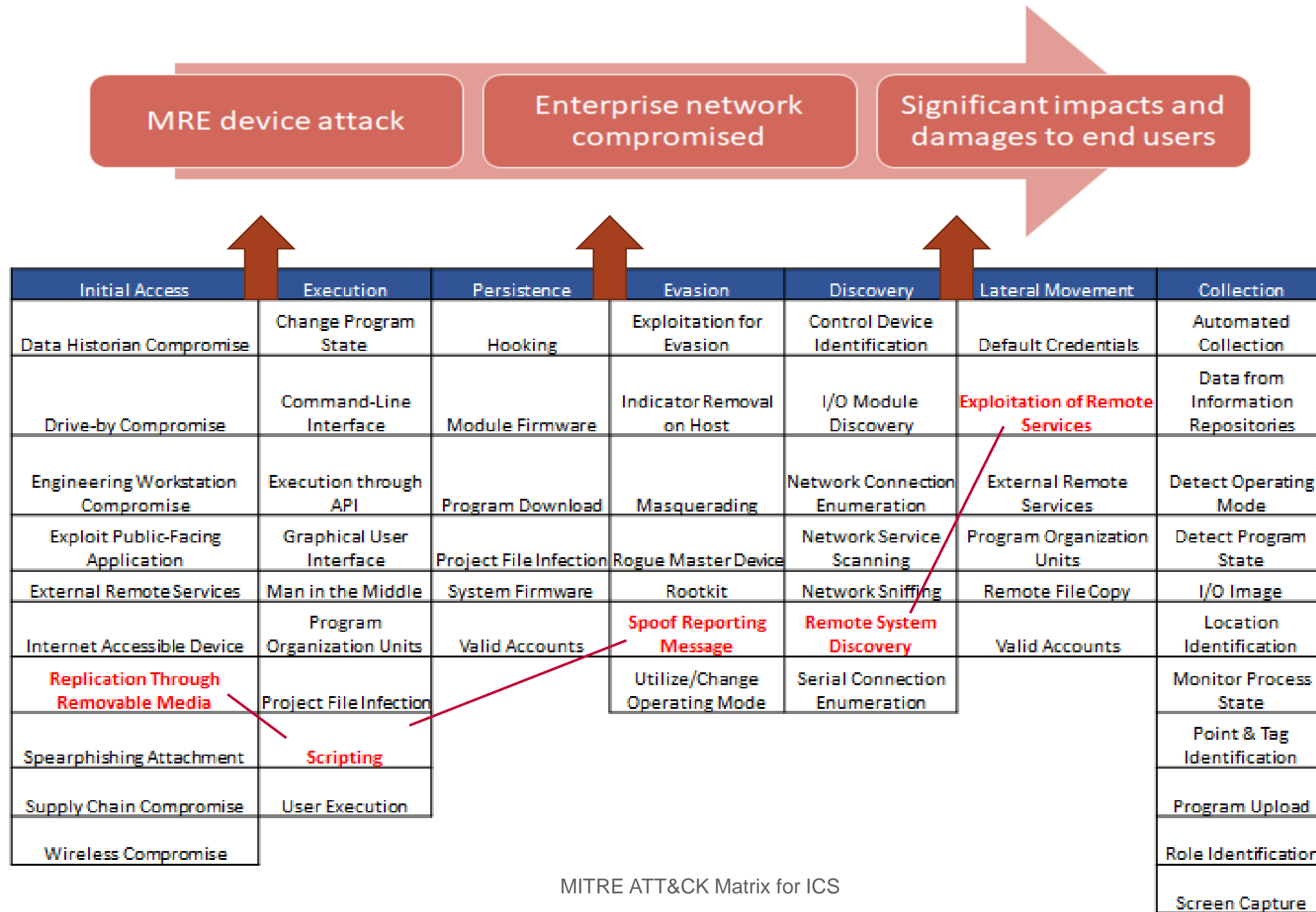
Richland, WA 99352

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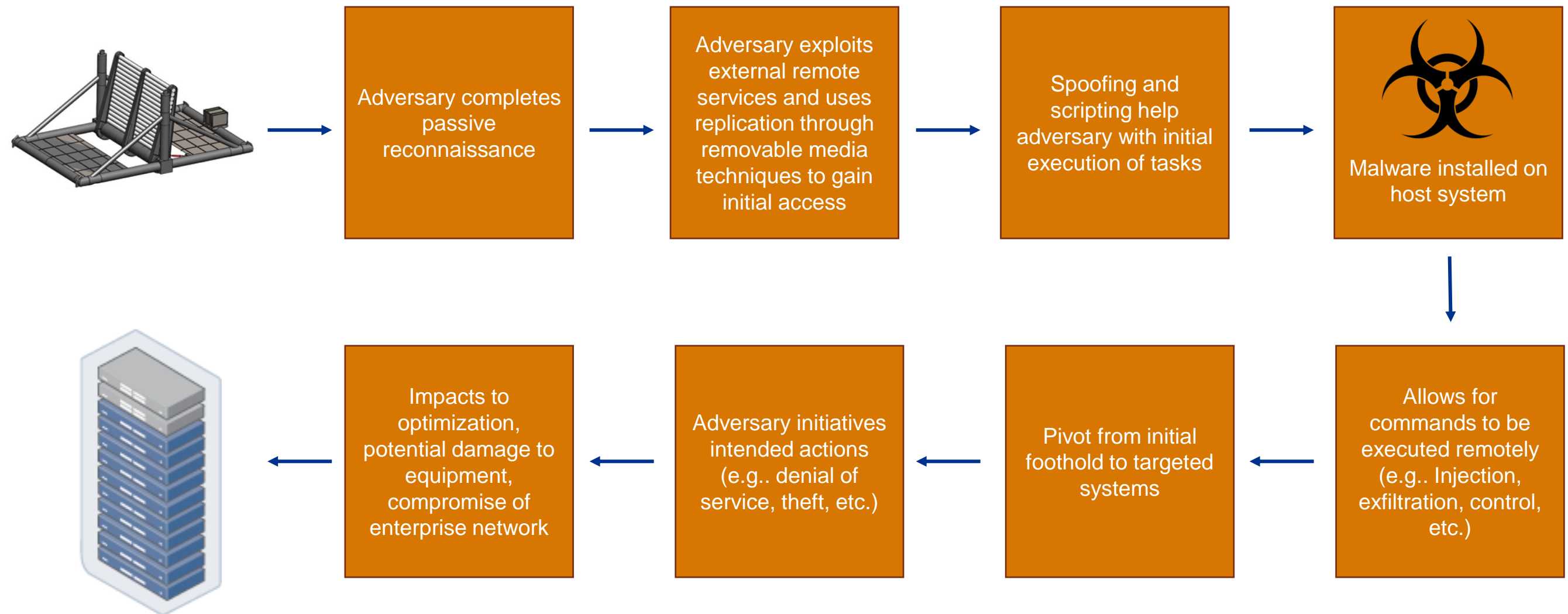
Email: Fleurdeliza.deperalta@pnnl.gov

Background Slides

Types of Cyber Threats Evaluated for MRE Systems

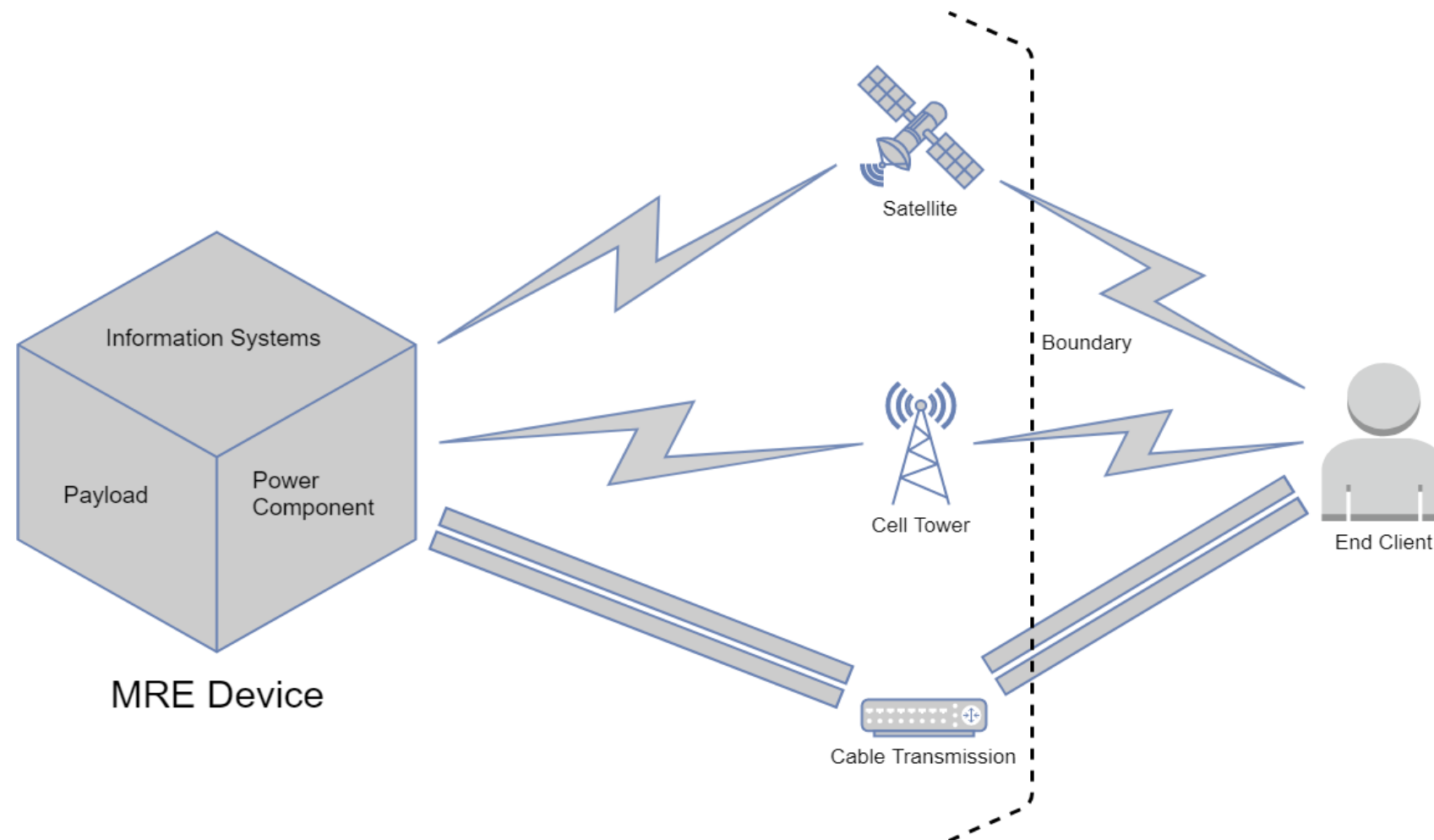


How a Cyber Attack Can Impact an MRE System



This is one example of a credible attack chain scenario on MRE devices

MRE Cybersecurity Guidance Document Addresses End-to-End Security



Medium	Protocol
Satellite	SCPS-TP, SCPS-SP
Cell Tower	3G, 4G, LTE
Cable Transmission	Ethernet, FireWire

Information Systems		Payload		Power Component	
MITRE	VirusTotal	MITRE	VirusTotal	MITRE	VirusTotal
Technique	Attack Event	Technique	Attack Event	Technique	Attack Event

RSF	CSF	NERC-CIP
Cyber Guidance	Cyber Guidance	Cyber Guidance

Medium -> Protocol Model Diagram