

Cybersecurity for Marine Renewable Energy Systems

2/18/2020

Marine Energy Council Webinar



PNNL is operated by Battelle for the U.S. Department of Energy

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy



DOE's Strategy for Energy Sector Cybersecurity

" ...energy sector cybersecurity is imperative for national security and economic prosperity."

- Bruce J. Walker, Assistant Secretary

Office of Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability

Strengthen today's cyber systems and risk management capabilities

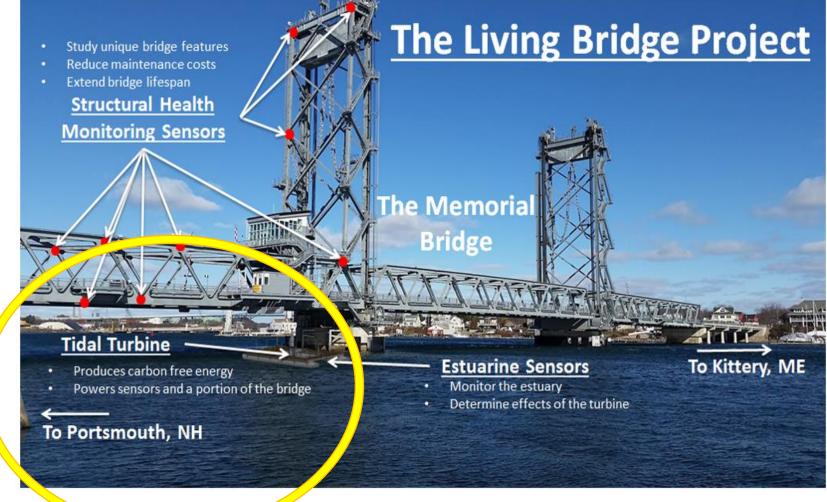
2 Develop innovative solutions for tomorrow's inherently secure and resilient systems



Securing Marine Renewable Energy (MRE) Systems from Cyber Attacks Improves Resiliency

Goal:

Incorporate cybersecurity into design and operations of MRE systems and enduse applications







Seeks to:

- **Understand the power requirement** of emerging coastal and maritime markets
- Advance technologies that could integrate MRE
- **Relieve power constraints**
- **Promote economic growth**

Marine Energy Industry Drivers Increased technology advancement Accelerated MRE development

Increased cyber risk

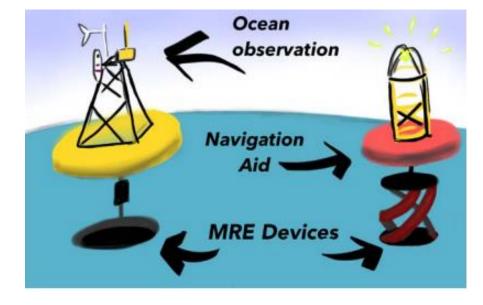


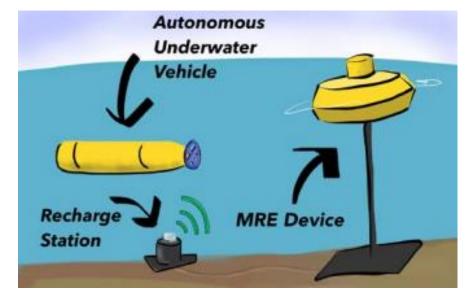
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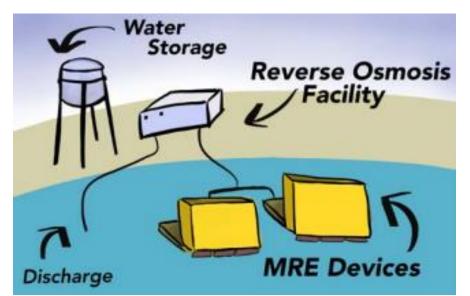
Severity of cyber attack depends on **MRE end use**

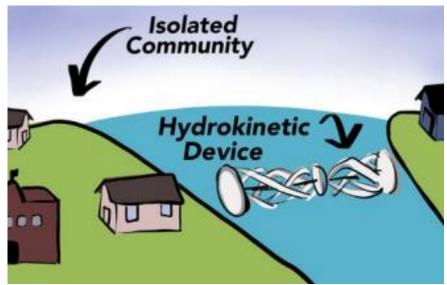


Impact of Cyber Attack Depends on MRE End Use







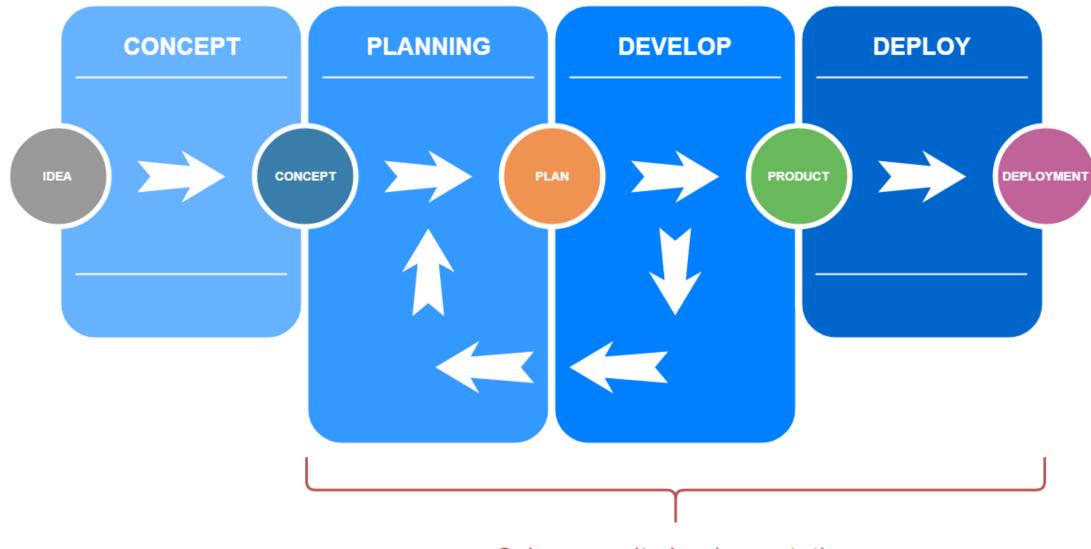


Photos courtesy of Molly Grear of PNNL

Cybersecurity Should Be Implemented Within the



MRE Development Stages



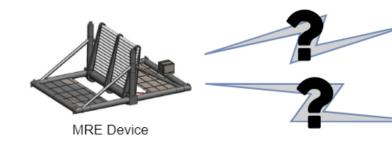
Cybersecurity Implementation

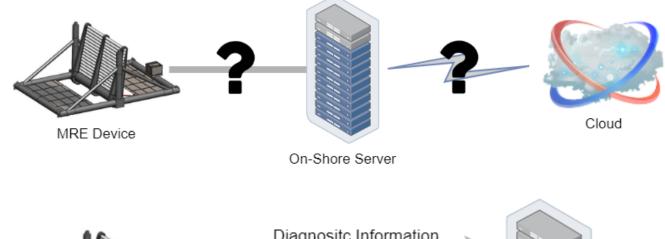
Development Cycle

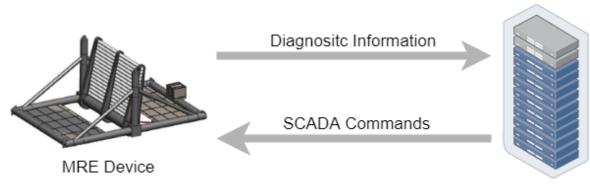


MRE System Operational and Communication Knowledge Gaps

- Wireless networking systems? What kind?
 - ✓ Satellite?
 - \checkmark Cell tower?
 - ✓ Short-wave Radio-frequency?
- Wired networking to shore? What next?
 - ✓ Delivered to Cloud?
 - ✓ Delivered to End-User systems?
 - ✓ Any in-between steps?
- Type of data being communicated?
 - ✓ Onboard machine status?
 - ✓ Weather and temperature reports?
 - ✓ Active braking or SCADA commands?









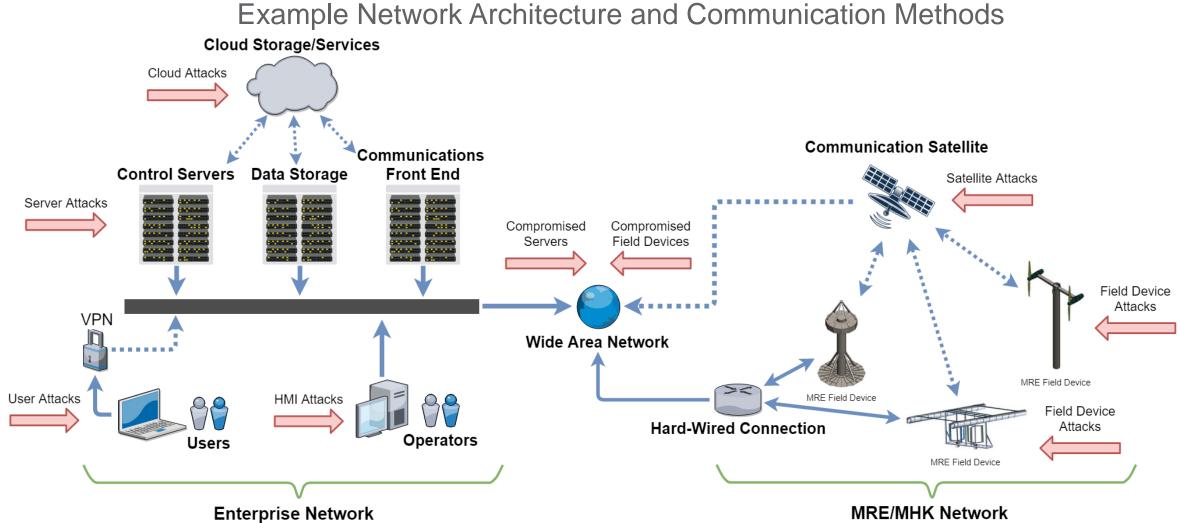


Cell Tower

Server



Threat Actors Attack Vulnerabilities in IT/OT System Configurations and Operational Processes



Data collected from developers will be handled as Business Sensitive/Official Use Only



Results of Request for Information (RFI)

Types of Applications/Markets

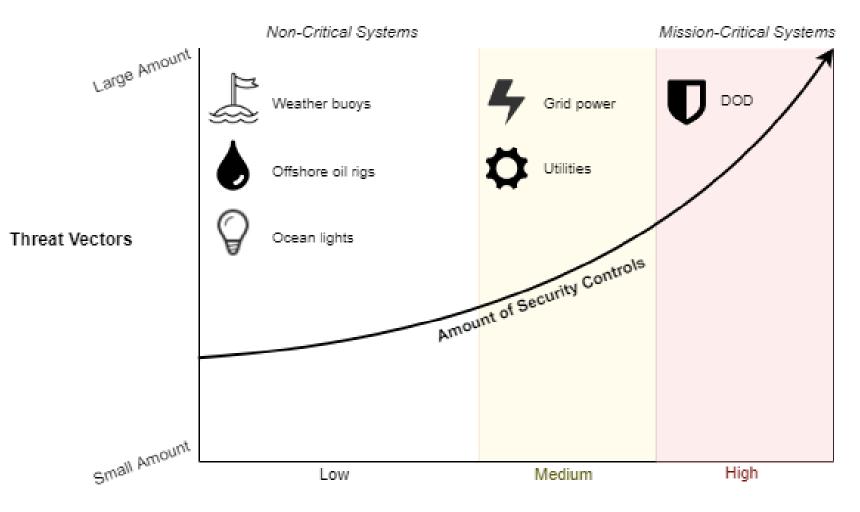
- Large Scale/Moderate Scale Grid power
- Commercial power/recreational platform
- Power for underwater vehicles/devices
- General System and Network Architecture
 - Programmable Logic Controllers (monitoring, diagnostics, data collection)
 - Wireless connection or Local Area Networks (maintenance, remote monitoring/reporting, equipment diagnostic data)
 - Cloud-based data storage
 - Satellite communication
- Current Cybersecurity Considerations
 - Hardware firewall
 - Virtual Private Networks
 - Hardware and Software Access/Account/Session Management
 - Intrusion Detection





Focus 1 – Identify Cybersecurity Vulnerabilities

Examples



Consequence

Cybersecurity Risk = Probability x Consequence

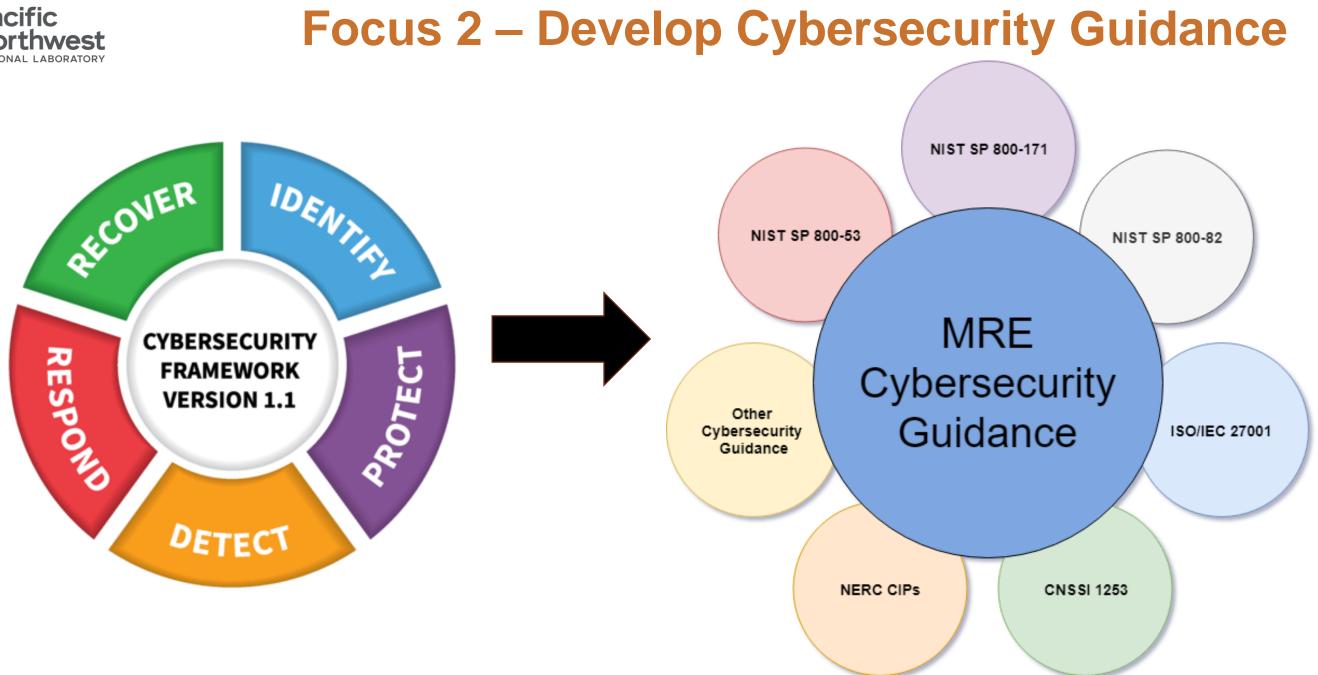
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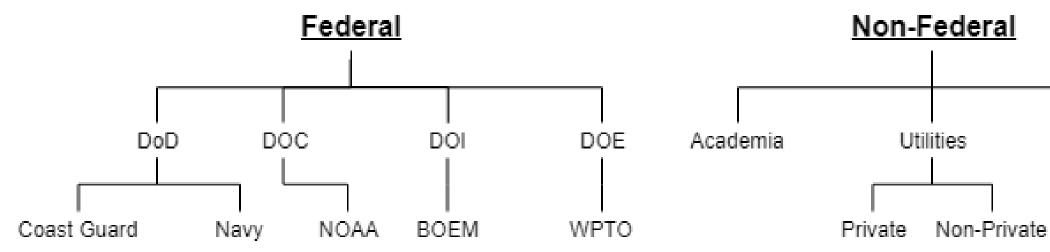
Cybersecurity Threat Analysis

- System –based approach
 - Knowledge of IT/OT networks and architectures (e.g., operational and enterprise)
 - Identify cyber vulnerabilities with those systems
- Threat-Based approach
 - Reviewed MITRE ATT&CK Matrix for Enterprise and Industrial Control Systems
 - Identified adversary tactics that MRE systems may potentially experience
 - Determined mitigating techniques for the tactics









BOEM = Bureau of Ocean Energy Management DOC = Department of Commerce DoD = Department of Defense DOE = Department of Energy DOI = Department of Interior NOAA = National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration WPTO = Water Power Technologies Office



Developers



Guidance Identifies Security Controls Commensurate with Risk (Low, Moderate, High)

Cybersecurity Function	LOW	MODERATE	
Identify (ID) ID-1 ID-2 ID-3, etc.	X X	X X X	
Protect (PR) PR-1 PR-2 PR-3, etc.	X X	X X X	
Detect (DE) DE-1 DE-2 DE-3, etc.	X X	X X X	
Etc.	X X	X X X	

HIGH

X X X X	
X X X X	
X X X X	
X X X X	



Thank you

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Background Slides

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Types of Cyber Threats Evaluated for MRE Systems

Enterprise network Significant impacts and MRE device attack compromised damages to end users Initial Access Execution Persistence Evasion Discovery Lateral Movement Change Program Exploitation for Control Device Identification Data Historian Compromise State **Hooking** Evasion Default Credentials I/O Module Command-Line Indicator Removal Exploitation of Remote Drive-by Compromise Interface Module Firmware on Host Discovery Services Engineering Workstation Execution through Network Connection External Remote APL Program Download Compromise Masquerading Enumeration Services **Program Organization** Exploit Public-Facing Graphical User Network Service Project File Infection Rogue Master Device Application Interface Scanning Units External Remote Services Man in the Middle System Firmware Rootkit Network Sniffing Remote FileCopy Program Spoof Reporting Remote System Internet Accessible Device Organization Units Valid Accounts Message Discovery Valid Accounts Utilize/Change **Replication Through** Serial Connection Removable Media Project File Infection Operating Mode Enumeration Spearphishing Attachment Scripting Supply Chain Compromise User Execution Wireless Compromise

Pacific

Northwest

Collection

Automated Collection

Data from Information Repositories

Detect Operating Mode

Detect Program State

I/O Image

Location Identification

Monitor Process State

Point & Tag Identification

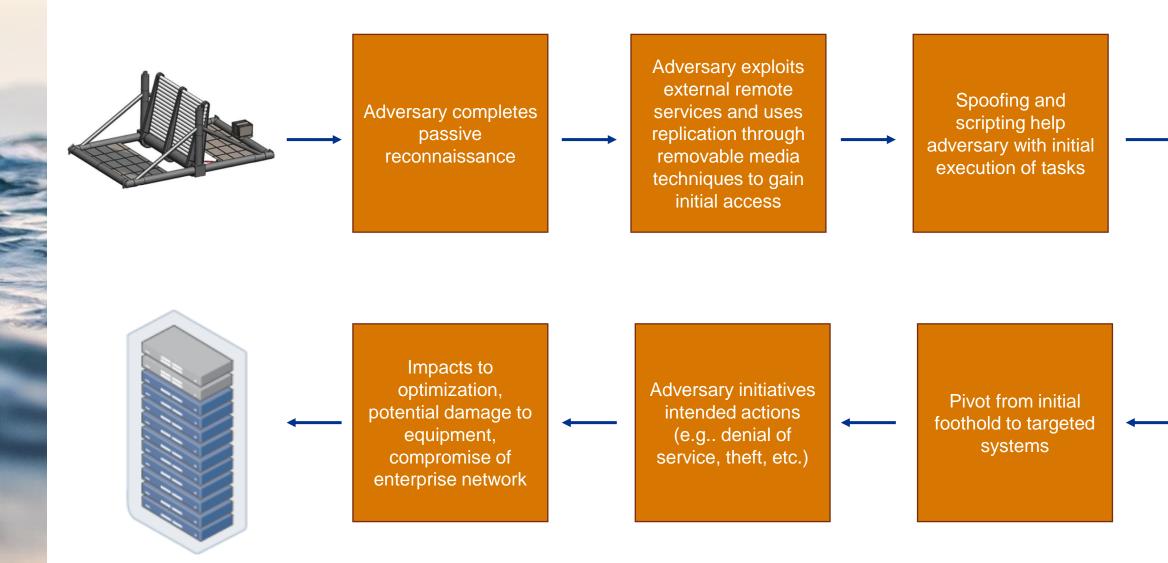
Program Upload

Role Identification

Screen Capture



How a Cyber Attack Can Impact an MRE System



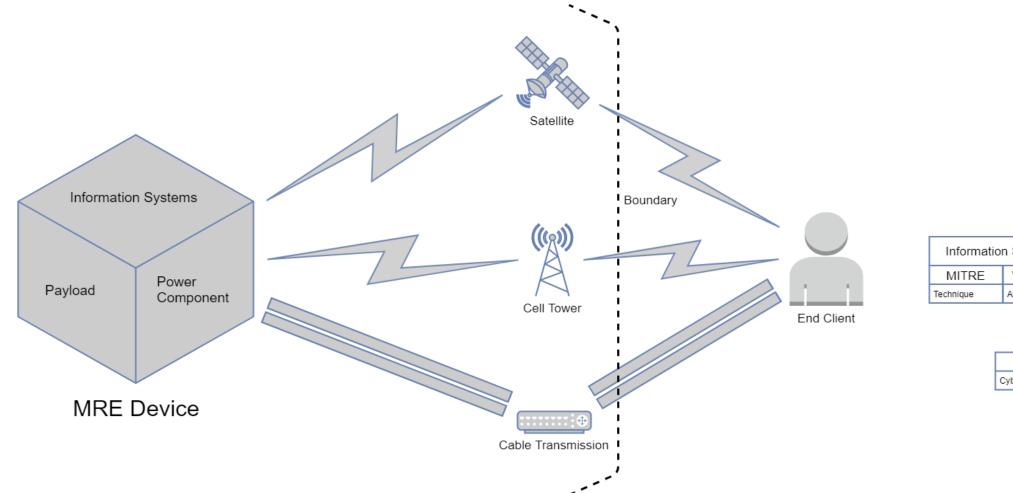
This is one example of a credible attack chain scenario on MRE devices



Allows for commands to be executed remotely (e.g.. Injection, exfiltration, control, etc.)



MRE Cybersecurity Guidance Document Addresses End-to-End Security



Medium -> Protocol Model Diagram

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Medium	Protocol
Satellite	SCPS-TP, SCPS-SP
Cell Tower	3G, 4G, LTE
Cable Transmission	Ethernet, FireWire

Systems	Payload		Payload Power Compone	
VirusTotal	MITRE	VirusTotal	MITRE	VirusTo
Attack Event	Technique	Attack Event	Technique	Attack Even

RSF	CSF	NERC-CIP
/ber Guidence	Cyber Guidence	Cyber Guidence