



# Design Optimization of a Dual-Rotor Turbine for River Current Energy Conversion

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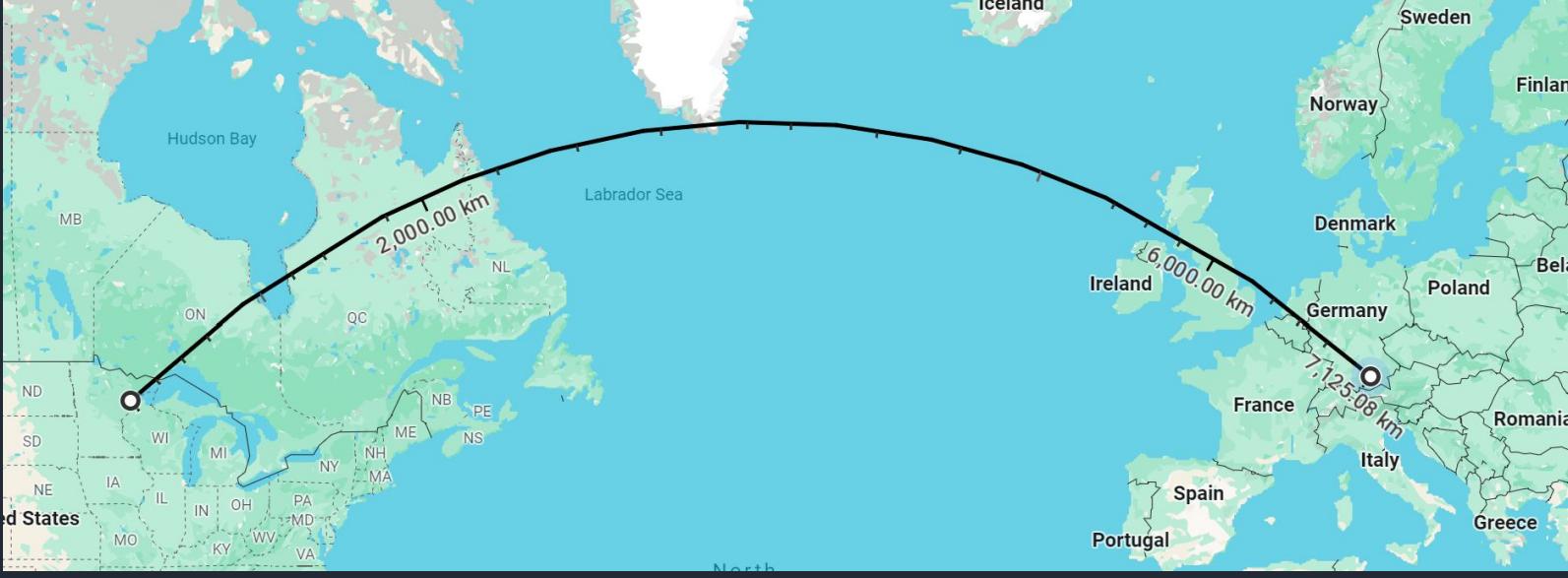
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# UMN-Duluth & Energyminer Collaboration

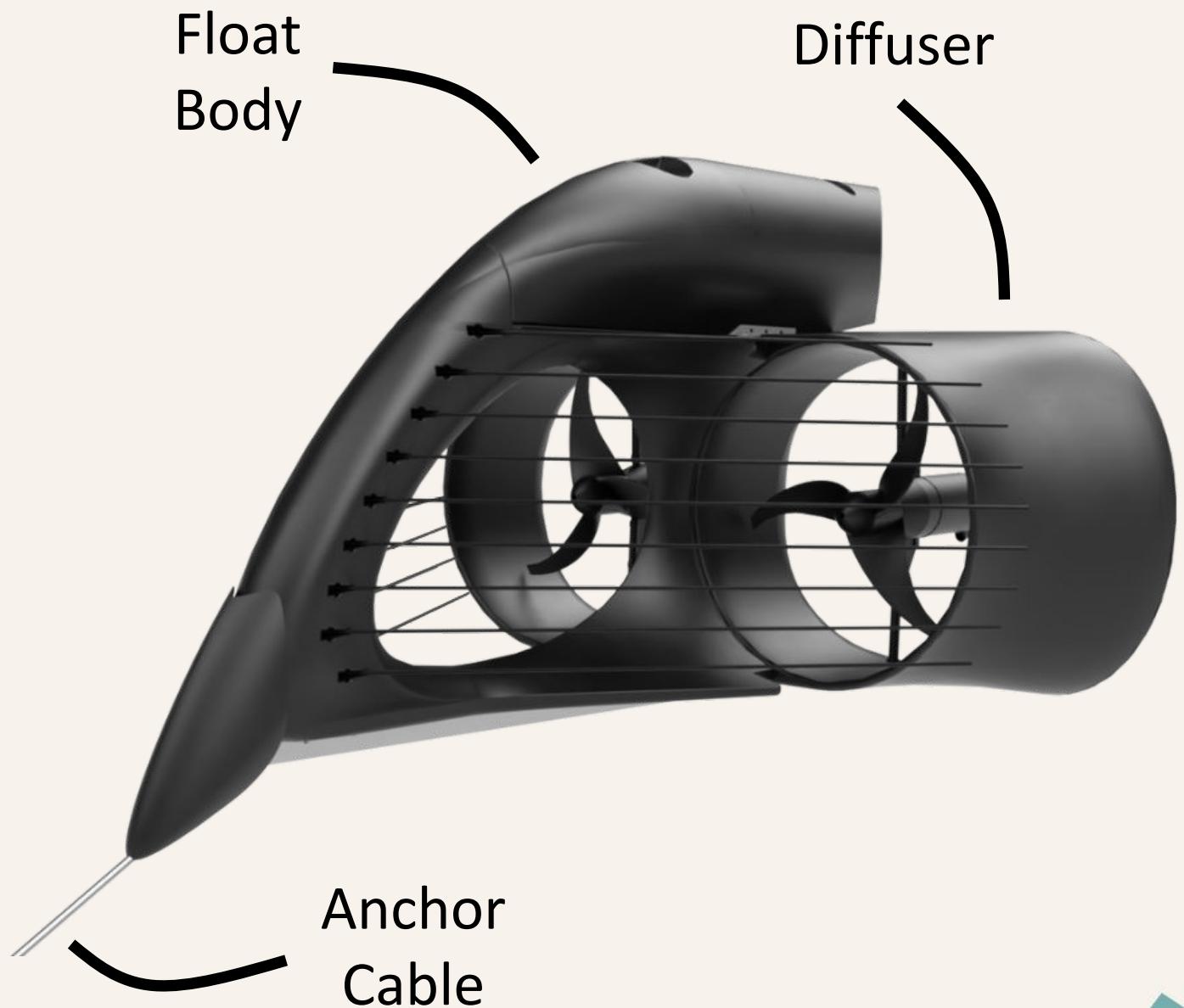


- University of Minnesota continues to build connections and collaborations with German companies and universities.
- Energyminer GmbH (Gröbenzell, DE) aims to deploy large scale hydrokinetic turbines across Germany, then expand.
- Shared interests in harnessing energy from renewable methods.



# The Energyfish

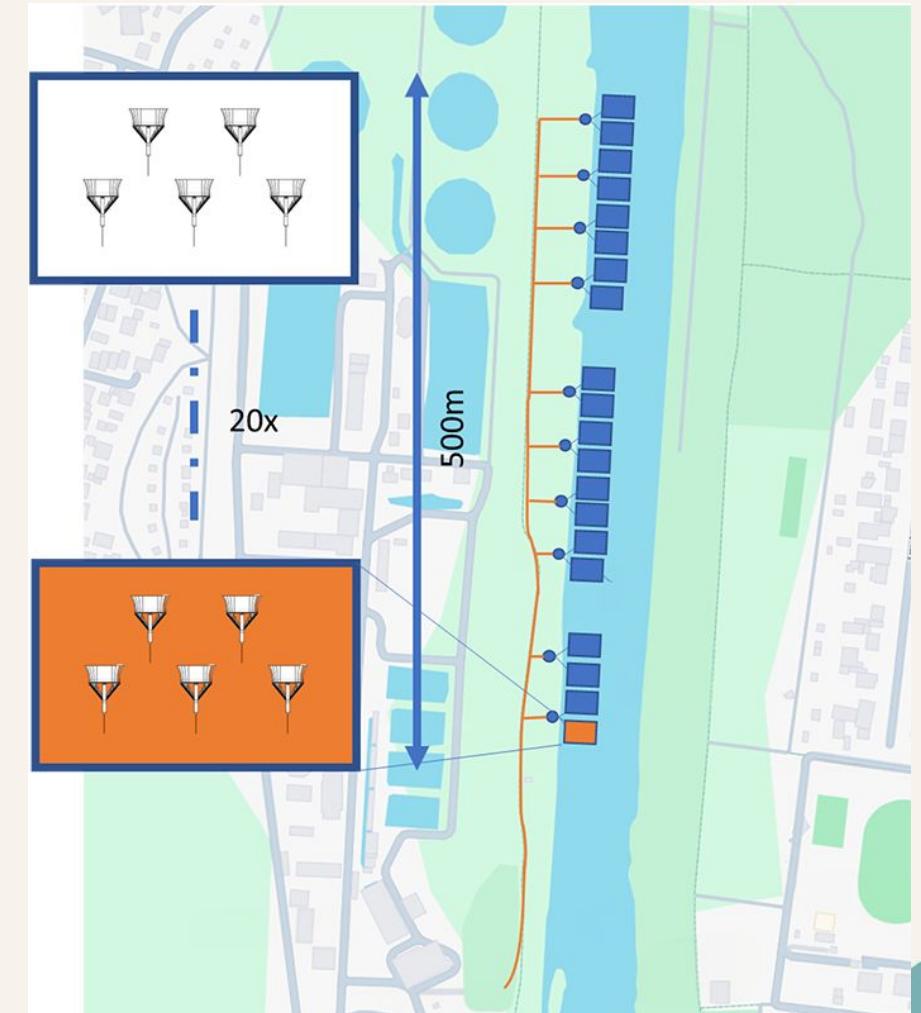
Technical Specifications	
Weight	Approx. 80 kg
Dimensions	3 x 2.4 x 1 m
Installed Capacity	6 kW
Avg. Power Output	1.8 kW
Avg. Annual Production	15,600 kWh
Avg. Annual Carbon Offset	-23 tons



# School of Energyfish – Case Study

## Key Figures

Average Annual Yield	613.727 kWh (ca. 200 Households)
Installed Capacity	300 kW Low Voltage
Plant Size	100 Energyfish
Number of Rows	20
Total Length of School	500 m
Width of School	15 m
River Coverage	9 % of River cross section





# The Energyfish - Pre-Series (Munich, DE)

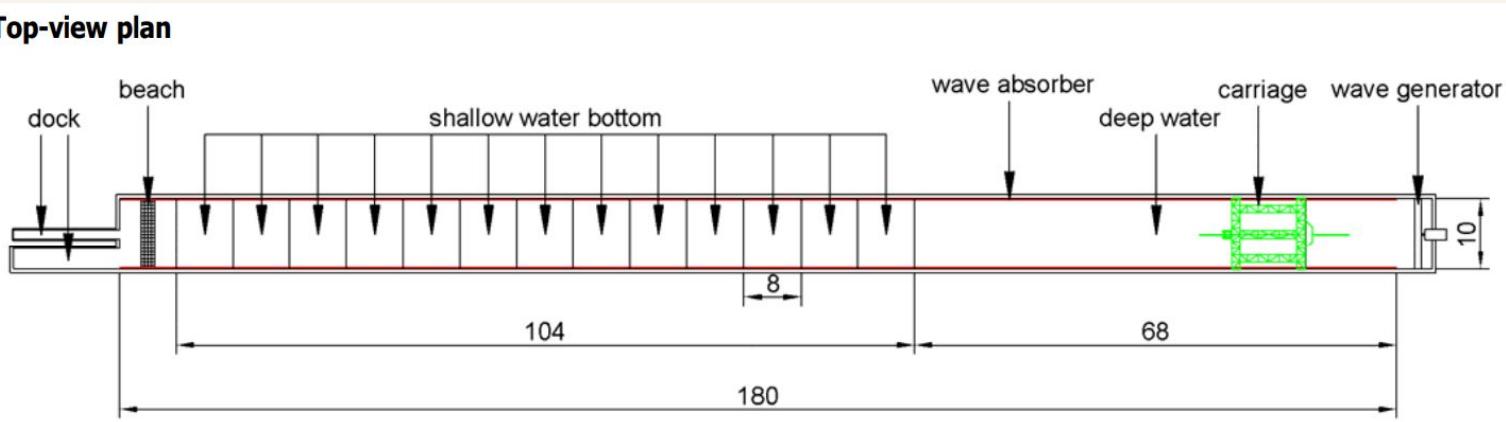


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# Tank Testing (Vienna Model Basin Ltd)

Top-view plan



## Facility

180 m x 10 m x 5 m (L x W x H)

Motor Driven Carriage

Max Carriage Speed: 7 m/s

Wave Generator Capability

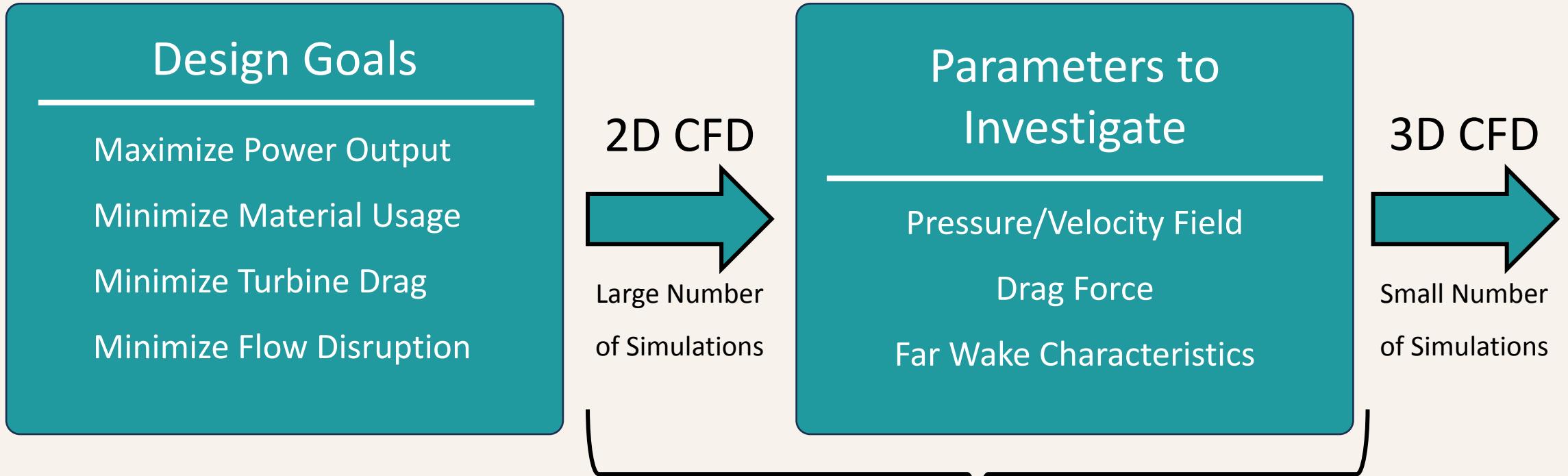
Max Wave Height: 0.6 m

Wave length: 0.35 – 20 m

Six-component Load Cells

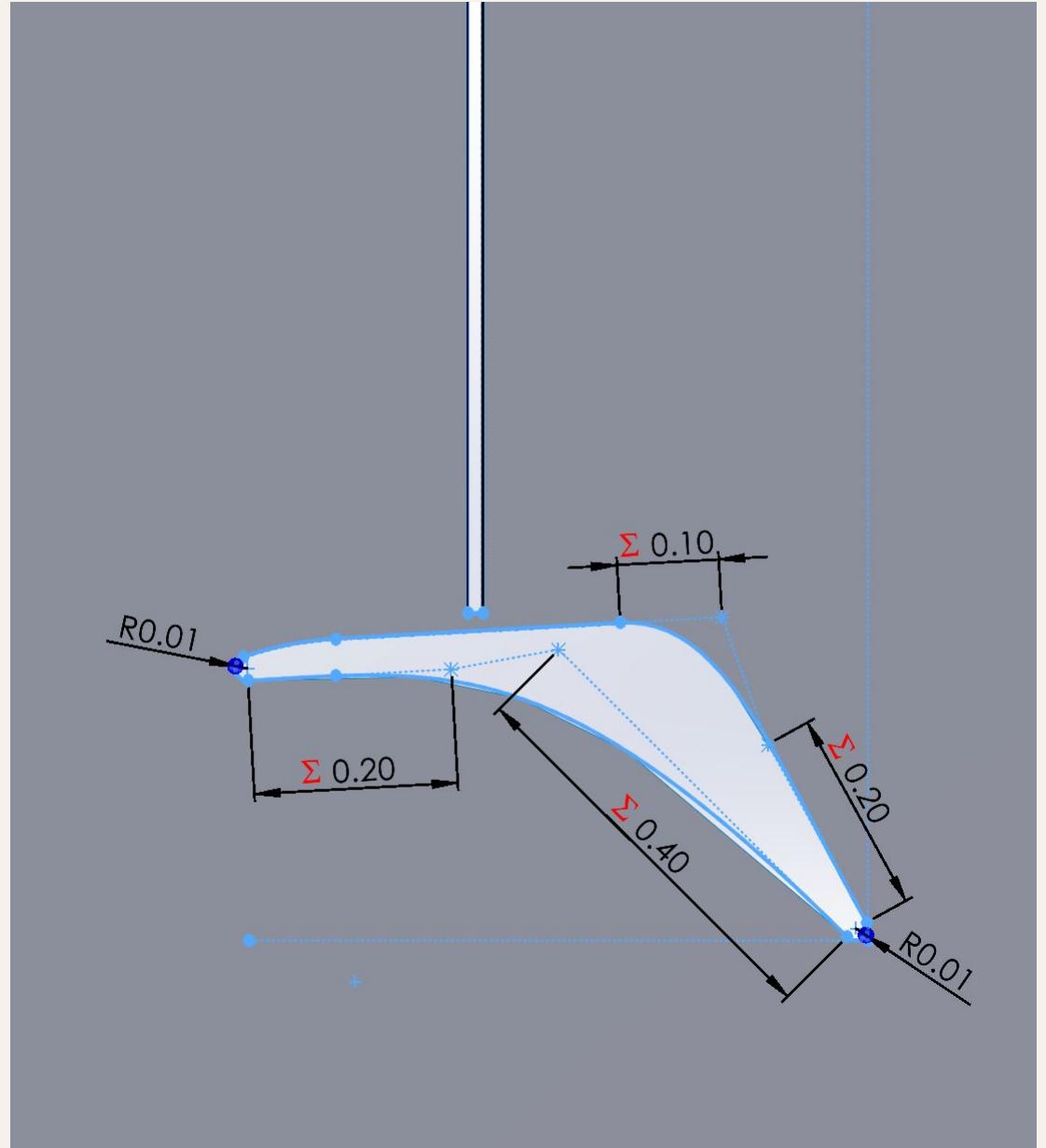
# Tank Testing (Vienna Model Basin Ltd)

# Research Scope



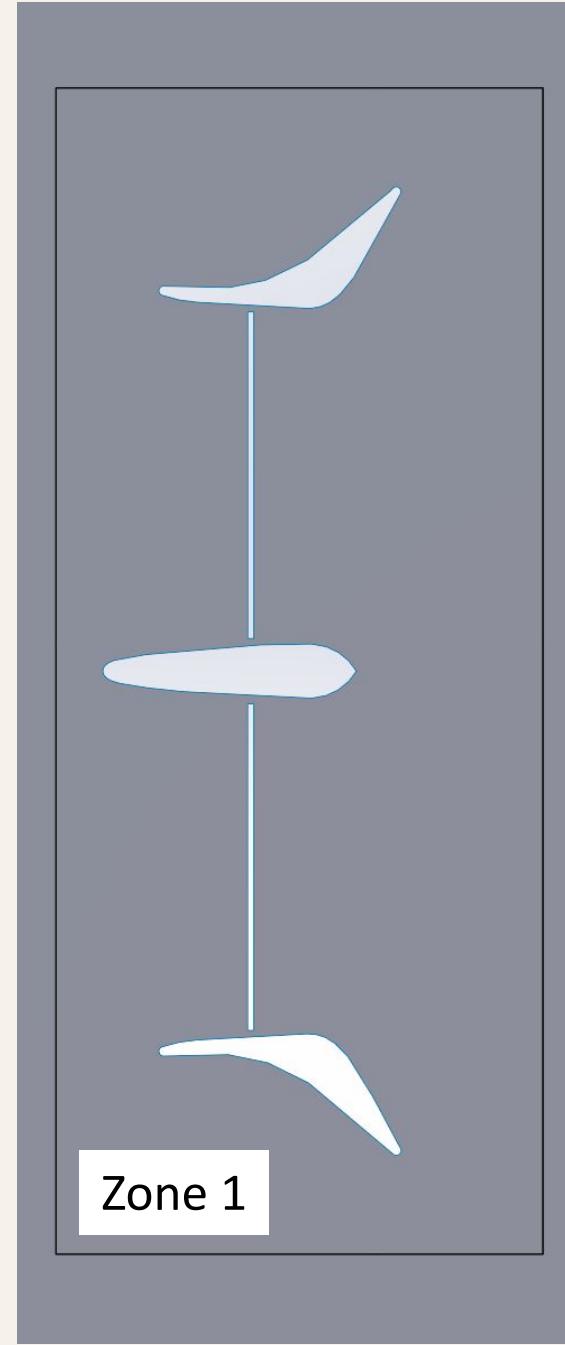
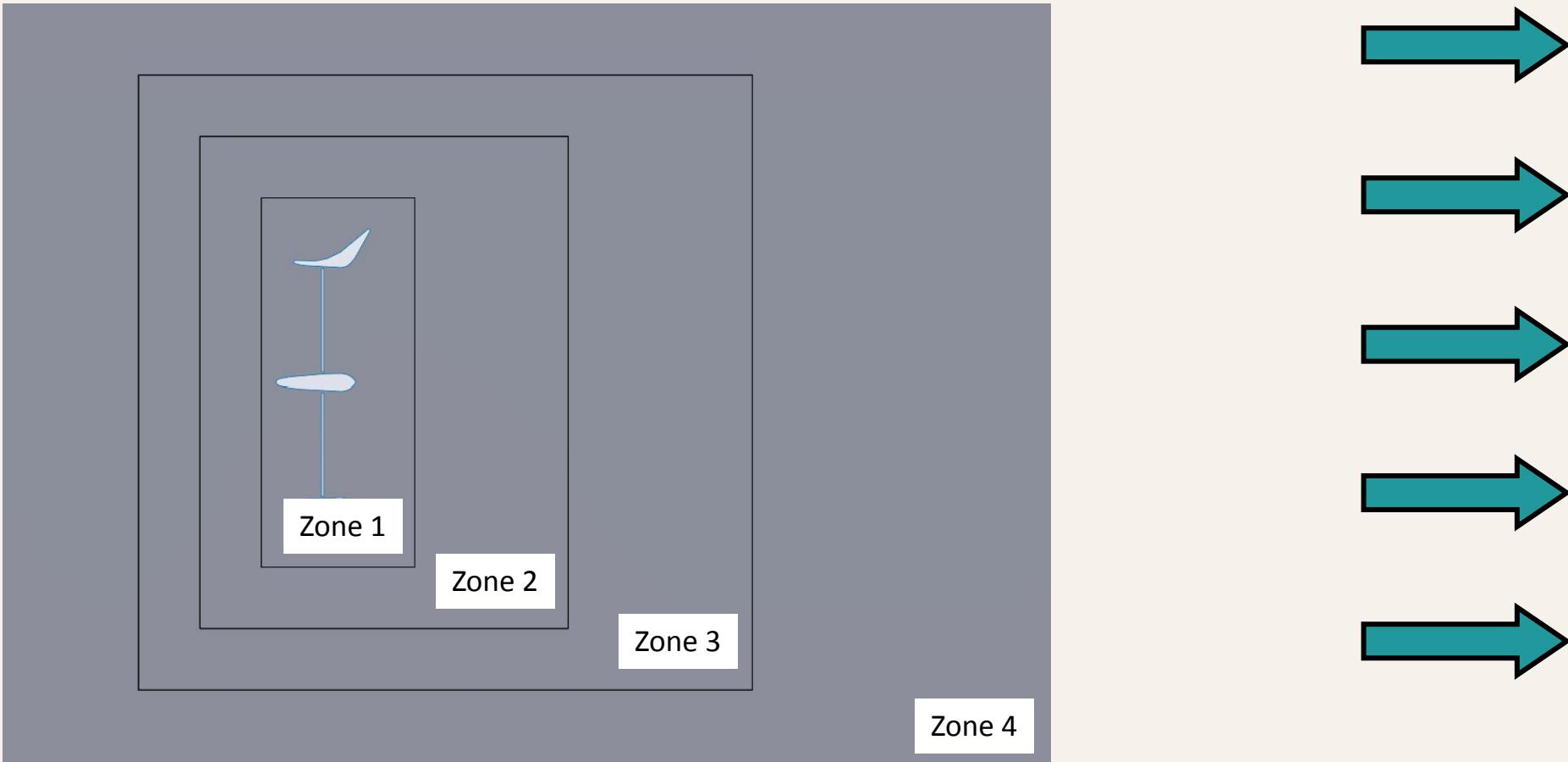
# Design Parameterization

Name	Value / Equation	Evaluates to
<b>Global Variables</b>		
"DS_OUT1"	= 0.2	0.200000
"DS_OUT2"	= 0.4	0.400000
"DS_INN1"	= 0.1	0.100000
"DS_INN2"	= 0.2	0.200000
<i>Add global variable</i>		

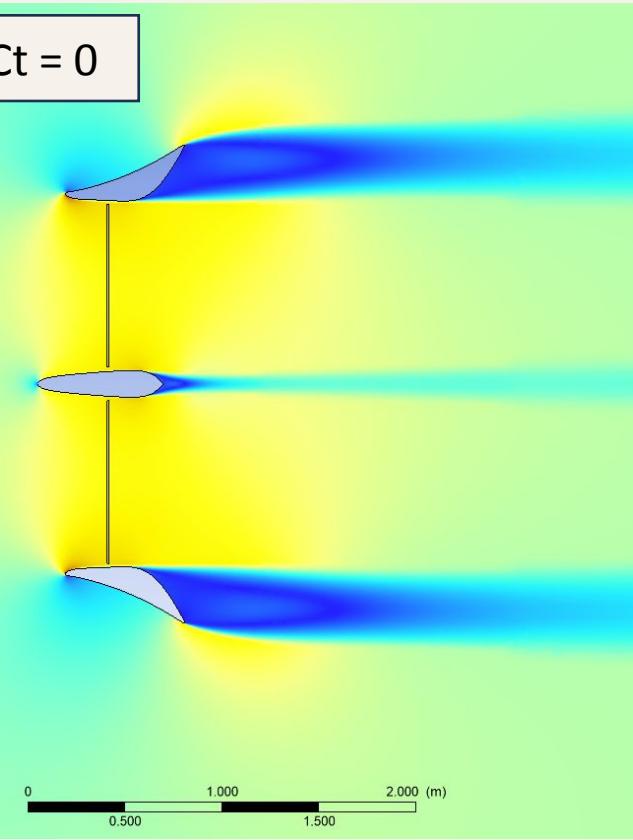


# Domain Geometry

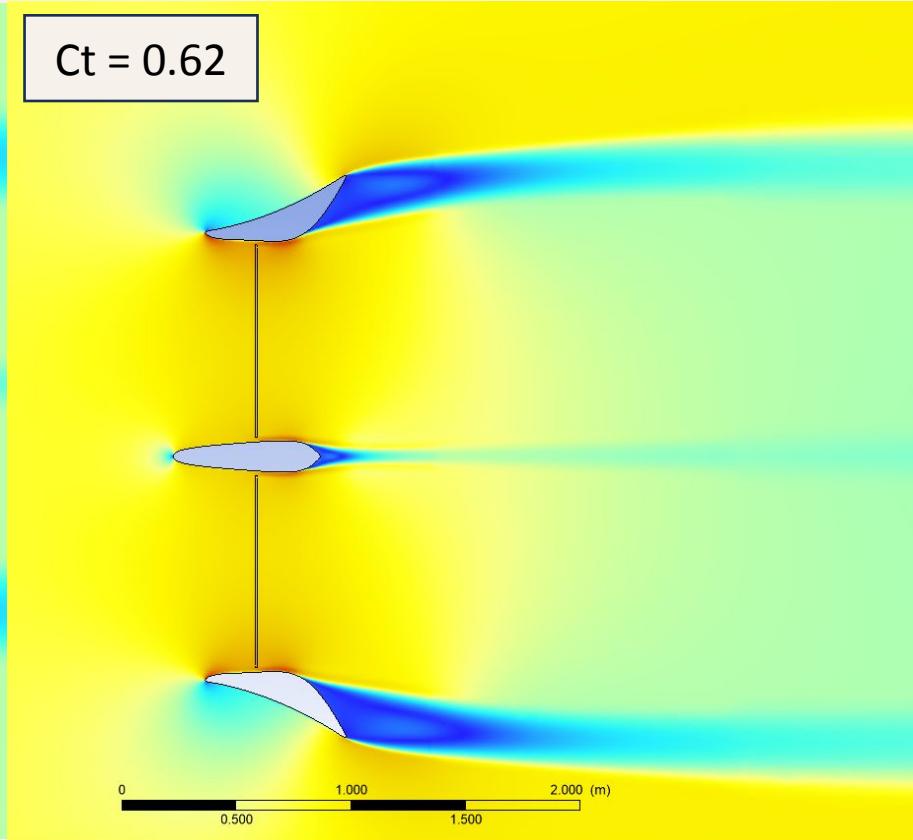
Label	Zone Dimensions (Streamwise x Cross-Stream)	Zone Mesh Element Size
Zone 1	1.5 D x 3.5 D	0.012 D
Zone 2	3.5 D x 4.75 D	0.024 D
Zone 3	4.75 D x 6 D	0.059 D
Zone 4	60 D x 12 D	0.119 D



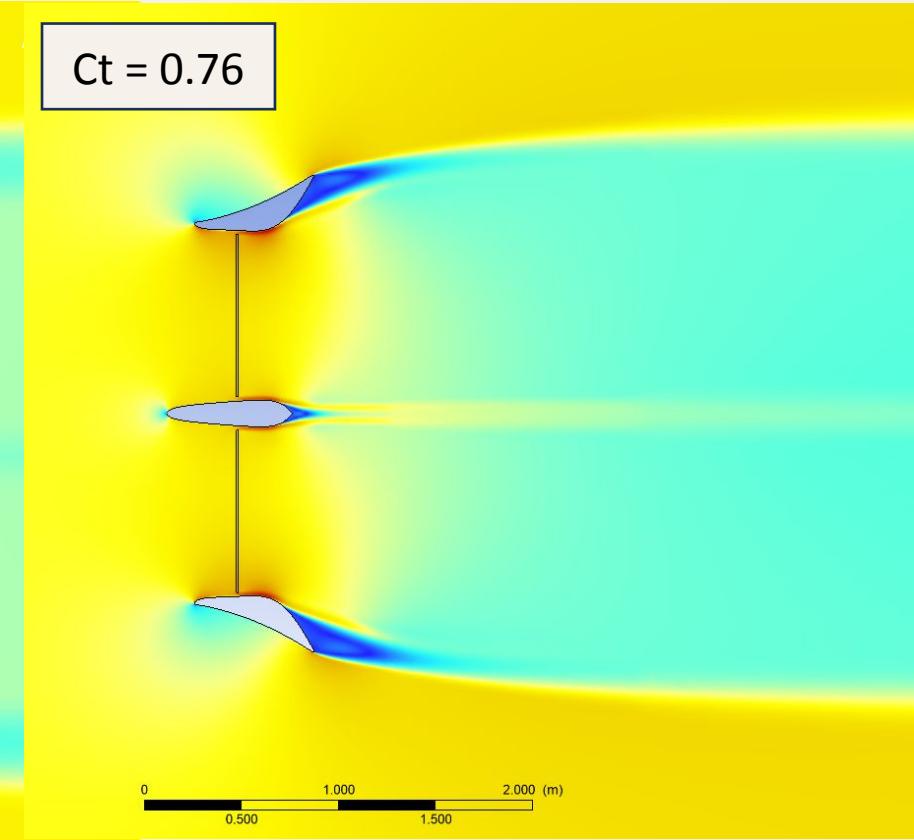
C<sub>t</sub> = 0



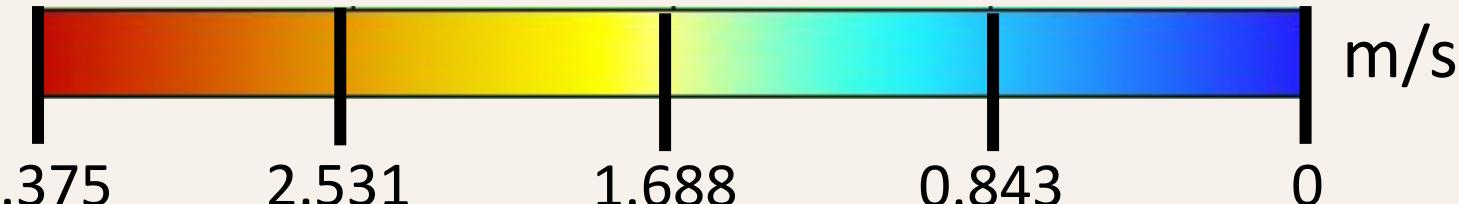
C<sub>t</sub> = 0.62



C<sub>t</sub> = 0.76



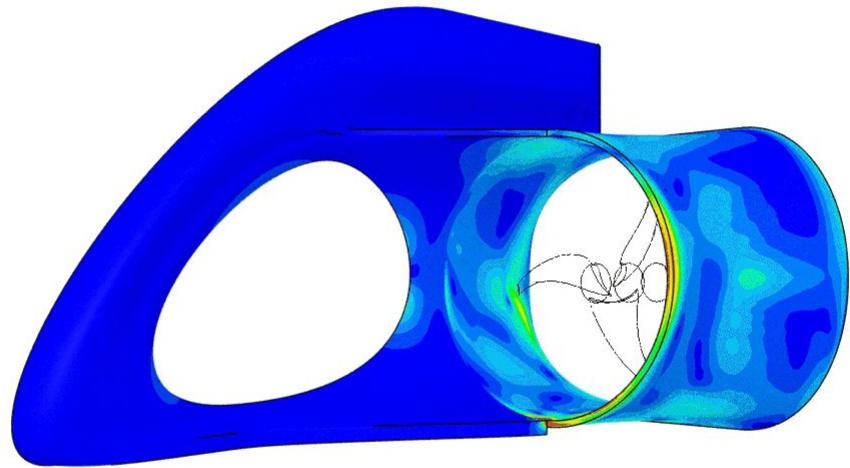
Velocity



Testing Outcomes

## Further Testing

- Move towards full scale 3D simulations informed by findings of this research
- Test the feasibility of a variable diffuser for different flow conditions





# Questions?

Andrew Walz – UMN Duluth & Energyminer GmbH



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